



Justice
Corrective Services

Statistical Publication

NSW Inmate Census 2016: Summary of Characteristics

Simon Corben
Manager Operational Data & Statistics

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NSW INMATE CENSUS 2016

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

(a) General information

The New South Wales Inmate Census was conducted as part of the National Australian Prison Census for 30 June 2016. The first Australian National Prison Census was conducted on 30 June 1982 and both the NSW and National inmate censuses have been conducted annually since that time. Previous publications of the NSW Inmate Census can be obtained from the Corrective Services NSW website (<http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). National prison census publications are published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (see *Prisoners in Australia ABS Catalogue 4517.0*).

In previous years Section 1 of this report incorporated statistics on all inmates including periodic detainees and Section 3 provided a detailed profile of the periodic detainee population. Following abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in 2010 the periodic detention population has declined significantly. While the scope of this report continues to incorporate periodic detainees, the report has been revised to focus on the full-time custody population (Section 1, previously Section 2) and now includes a detailed profile of the full-time custody Indigenous inmate population (Section 2). A brief statistical summary of the periodic detention is included (Section 3).

(b) Scope of data collection

This publication contains summary statistics of inmates managed by Corrective Services NSW (CSNSW) who were held in full-time custody in New South Wales at midnight on 30 June 2016 and of inmates with a 'live' order for periodic detention as at 30 June 2016. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre (as at midnight on Census night) under s26 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999* have been excluded with the exception of those inmates housed at Parramatta Transitional Centre and Bolwara House Transitional Centre (Emu Plains). Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees held in police/court complexes as at midnight on Census night under the management of CSNSW (as provided under Part 13 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999*) are also included.

Prior to 2007, the scope of the NSW Inmate Census was strictly based on inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres as at midnight on 30 June each year. Despite the fact that CSNSW had managed inmates in police/court complexes since 1992 and transitional centres since 1996, these inmates were not considered for inclusion in the scope of the Census data collection because they were not held in gazetted correctional centres. Between 1997 and 2006, this publication series included these statistics as separate totals for inmates held in police/court complexes and transitional centres. Since 2006 these inmates have been incorporated into the section detailing full-time custody inmates.

Offenders residing in non-custodial facilities managed by CSNSW such as Community Offender Community Offender Support Program Centres (COSP Centres) and community residential facilities (such as the Balund-a facility at Tabulam) are excluded from the scope of the inmate Census as these offenders are not held in custody. These offenders are incorporated within the scope of the NSW Community Offender Census (available at <http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). Persons held at the NSW Department of Health's Forensic Hospital (adjacent to Long Bay Complex) are also excluded as this facility is not a gazetted correctional centre nor is it managed by CSNSW.

In previous years the scope for this publication and the ABS's National Australian Prison Census were misaligned. As a census of adult prisoners, the National Australian Prison Census excluded all inmates (regardless of their age) who were held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre. CSNSW managed the Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015. Since CSNSW ceased managing Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre this discrepancy between scope of the ABS and this publication has been removed.

(c) Concept of an episode of imprisonment

Statistical information describing legal status, type of sentence, court type, sentence terms, most serious offence *etc* all relate to the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the Census. For the purposes of this publication, an episode of imprisonment is taken as a continuous period of imprisonment under the management of CSNSW.

In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:

- i. for inmates held in custody for breach of a parole or licence order relating to a previous period(s) of imprisonment, the previous period(s) of imprisonment is/are excluded from the current episode;
- ii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release from a court where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 1 day, was excluded from the current episode;
- iii. any period of imprisonment prior to a transfer into police custody where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 5 days, was excluded from the current episode;
- iv. any period of imprisonment prior to release on bail, on a bond or to immigration authorities was excluded from the current episode;
- v. any period of imprisonment prior to transfer to an institution other than a NSW correctional centre (including Kariong Juvenile Correctional

Centre), a transitional centre or police/court complex operated by CSNSW was excluded from the current episode. For example, this excludes detention in a psychiatric hospital, juvenile or interstate correctional institution;

- vi. for inmates who had escaped from CSNSW custody and had been subsequently returned to custody, the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the escape was included in the current episode;
- vii. for inmates who have had their periodic detention order cancelled and were now serving the sentence by way of full-time imprisonment, or have been placed into full-time custody in relation to other offences, the period of periodic detention imprisonment was excluded from the current episode;
- viii. for inmates returned to periodic detention (after a period of full-time imprisonment) to serve the remainder of an original sentence by way of periodic detention, the original episode of periodic detention (prior to full-time imprisonment) is included in the current episode.

(d) Aboriginality

An inmate is recorded as an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander (TSI) where they have identified as such (by self report) in any current or previous episode of imprisonment. Prior to 2002 the Aboriginal/TSI status of the inmate current at the time of the Census was recorded.

(e) Known prior imprisonment as an adult

For the purposes of this publication known prior imprisonment includes any episode of imprisonment within periodic detention or full-time custody within NSW. Prior imprisonment includes imprisonment under a court issued order within a police/court cell complexes managed by the CSNSW but excludes any period of detention managed by CSNSW as a police-bail refused detainee.

Prior to 1999, prior adult imprisonment was based simply on whether an inmate had any known episode of prior imprisonment as an adult in a gazetted correctional centre in NSW. A hierarchy of sub-categories of known prior imprisonment based on custodial program and legal status was introduced in 1999. In 2009 the hierarchy was revised to identify inmates having prior community based order(s) under CSNSW supervision within the population of inmates with no prior custodial imprisonment. Where there is more than one period of prior imprisonment of a particular sub-category, the highest sub-category is used. The sub-categories, from lowest to highest, are:

- i. no prior imprisonment or community-based order;

- ii. prior community based order but no prior imprisonment;
- iii. an episode of periodic detention;
- iv. an episode on remand in full-time custody;
- v. an episode in full-time custody for fine default;
- vi. an episode in full-time custody under sentence.

(f) English speaking status of country of birth

Country of birth classification is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) Second Edition (Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1269.0, ABS 2008). English speaking status of the country of birth is based on the 'Main English speaking countries' as identified in ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (ABS Catalogue No. 1269.0)*. The main English speaking countries comprise: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Republic of Ireland, South Africa, United Kingdom (Channel Islands, England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) and the United States of America.

(g) Legal status

For the purpose of this publication, inmates have been classified to one of the following seven legal status categories:

- i. under sentence - no appeal;
- ii. awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence;
- iii. detained as a forensic/correctional patient;
- iv. unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial);
- v. awaiting deportation;
- vi. awaiting extradition to another jurisdiction; or
- vii. civil inmate (held in custody for an offence other than a criminal offence).

The previously reported category 'convicted but awaiting sentence' was removed from this publication in 2007 as this legal status is not able to be determined from available electronic records. Inmates with this status are now included as 'unconvicted' inmates. Inmates held as Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees are recorded as unconvicted inmates.

(h) Type of sentence

This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see explanatory note (m)).

The category 'Life sentence' is comprised of (a) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' (as defined in Schedule 1 of the *Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999*) who have either yet to have that sentence

redetermined by the Supreme Court or have been prohibited from making further application (b) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' who have had that sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court and the court has declined to set a specific term for the sentence but has set a non-parole period of a term of years (c) persons sentenced to 'natural life' following proclamation of the *Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989* and (d) persons sentenced to 'Life' with/without a non-parole period under federal/interstate legislation.

The category 'Forensic patient' is comprised of persons identified as 'forensic patients' as defined under Section 42 of the *Mental Health (Forensic Provisions) Act 1990* which includes persons found not guilty by reason of mental illness and persons found unfit to be tried. The category also includes persons convicted or held on remand for a criminal offence who are transferred from a correctional centre to a mental health facility managed by CSNSW as a 'correctional patient' under Section 55 of the *Act*. Prior to 2011 these persons were reported in Tables 1.3 and 2.3 as 'forensic patients - Type B'.

Full-time custody inmates (convicted or unconvicted) who have a current order for periodic detention are recorded as full-time custody inmates.

For other sentence types detailed in this publication sentences are described as either 'Sentence/Non-Parole' where a court imposed a non-parole period (i.e. that component of the sentence that must be served in custody) or as 'Sentence/Parole period declined' where the court did not impose a non-parole period.

A new fine enforcement system for NSW was introduced from 27 January 1998 under the *Fines Act 1996* and is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions with imprisonment as a sanction of last resort. Since that time inmates whose sentence type is recorded as 'Fine default' were held only for reason of default on a commonwealth or interstate fine (i.e. there are no outstanding charges or current sentences). The last fine defaulter was received into CSNSW custody in August 2004.

(i) Level and State of court

This item represents the level and State of court at which (for sentenced inmates) the current sentence for the most serious offence was imposed. For unsentenced inmates, the court at which the order for detention for the most serious offence (see explanatory note (k) below) current at the time of the Census is used. Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the sentence term imposed for the most serious offence. Where the most serious offence was breach of parole, the court of conviction is shown as State Parole Authority (formerly the NSW Parole Board). Inmates only detained awaiting deportation are shown under 'Immigration Authority'.

The NSW Drug Court program commenced on 8 February 1999 as a non-custodial program for illicit drug dependant offenders charged with non-violent offences. Inmates shown with a court of 'Drug Court' are convicted offenders either (a) held in custody as unsentenced inmates by the Drug Court pending determination of or placement on their program, (b) in custody serving a 'sanction' for a breach of the Drug Court order or (c) had their program terminated and were subsequently ordered by the Drug Court to serve the original suspended sentence by imprisonment in full-time custody.

(j) Classification of offences

In this publication the classification of offences has been based on the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2nd edition) (ABS Catalogue No. 1234.0). A summary of the classification is given in Appendix 1.

The ASOC 2008 classification was introduced into this publication for the first time in 2009. In 2008 and 2007 the classification of offences was based on ASOC 1997 (1st edition). Prior to 2007, offences were classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children (ANCO). An ASOC to ANCO concordance is provided as part of the ABS publication (see Appendix 4).

Under ASOC 2008 offences involving attempts, threats, intentions, and conspiracies are generally classified in the same subdivision as the actual offence, whereas under ASOC 1997, conspiracy offences (with the exception of conspiracy to murder) were classified to 'Division 13 - Public Order Offences'. In this publication both the ASOC division and subdivisions to which the most serious offence was classified have been reported.

Trends series (Section 5) have also been revised to concord with ASOC 2008. ASOC 1997 data for years 1989 to 2009 have been revised using the ASOC to ANCO concordance. Prior to 1989 offence data was not recorded at a level of detail which enabled a re-mapping to ASOC 2008. This data remains mapped to ASOC 1997, however, at the division level, differences between ASOC editions for these time periods are not expected to be significant.

Improved coding procedures for sentenced and unsentenced inmates whose most serious offence/charge fell within ASOC Division 16 - Miscellaneous Offences were introduced in 2012. Specifically these related to import / export regulations. Where possible, previous years results presented in trend series have been revised, however, caution should be exercised when comparing 2012 miscellaneous offence data with previous years.

(k) Most serious offence

Although an inmate may be held by CSNSW for a number of different offences, only the characteristics of the most serious of all offences in the current imprisonment episode is used in this publication. Generally, the most serious offence is selected as the offence for which the longest sentence was imposed for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals. For the purpose of this calculation, offences where no sentence had been imposed at the time of the sentence (i.e. remand orders) are treated as having a sentence length of zero.

Where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence, the most serious offence was identified using the National Offence Index (NOI) associated with each ASOC (2008) group. In 2008, following the adoption of ASOC (1997), the same methodology was used but was based on the NOI (1997). Prior to 2008 the offence with the lowest NSW ANCO code was selected as the most serious offence where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence. A table detailing historical trends in most serious offence based on ASOC division is provided in Section 5 (see Table 5.8).

(l) Federal offences

The identification of inmates with federal offence(s) is based on the federal status of all offences relating to the current imprisonment episode regardless of whether, at the time of the Census, a sentence had been imposed or had expired for that offence. Federal offences are identified by CSNSW staff using information recorded on court documents provided to the agency.

(m) Aggregate sentence

This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode and includes any 'balance of sentence' terms. Pending charges that are likely to extend the aggregate sentence are ignored. In the case of an inmate serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, only the balance of the sentence is included, as distinct from publications previous to 1998 where the whole of the original sentence was included.

For the purpose of this publication, the aggregate sentence category 'Forensic patient' includes all persons with a legal status or sentence type of 'Forensic patient' regardless of any other sentence imposed during the current episode. The aggregate sentence length for 'Life' and certain 'Forensic patient' sentence types is indeterminate as the sentencing authority does not impose a sentence expiry date for these sentences (refer to explanatory note (h) above).

(n) Inmate security classification

Inmates in correctional centres are classified in accordance with the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Regulation 2014* (Clauses 12, 13 and 14). Inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre are not classified according to the regulations and are shown separately. Security classification sub-categories for unsentenced inmates were introduced into this publication in 1999. In this publication the security classification current at the time of the Census is shown. It should be noted that some convicted inmates may have an 'unconvicted' inmate security classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or they had not been re-classified at the time of the Census.

Following abolition of periodic detention as a NSW sentencing option in October 2010 all periodic detainees were progressively transferred to Periodic detention Stage 2. Stage 2 detainees are not required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period, instead these detainees stay overnight in their own home and report to a work site or detention centre (as required) each detention period.

On summary sheets, Maximum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as AA, A1, A2, E1 and Category 5 (females). Medium security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as B, E2 and Category 4 (Females). Minimum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as C1, C2, C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre.

(o) Statistical area of last known address

The statistical area of last known address reported in this publication is based on the self reported postcode of last known address at the time of the Census. Postcodes were mapped to the statistical areas within the *Australian Statistical Geographical Standard (ASGS)* (*Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1270.0, ABS 2011*). Previous publications were mapped (as Statistical Sub-divisions) to the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)* (*Catalogue No: 1216.0, ABS 2009*).

(p) Significant events

There were no significant legislative or operational changes enacted between 30 June 2015 and 30 June 2016 which may have had a significant impact on the size and characteristics of the NSW inmate population.

Symbols

- * represents percentage values of less than 0.05%

Section 1

FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES

- inmates held in gazetted
correctional centres, transitional
centres and police/court complexes
in NSW

FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES Statistical Summary

16	Total persons		12623
1	Gender	Male	11682 (92.5%)
		Female	941 (7.5%)
0	Aboriginality	Aboriginal/TSI	3035 (24.0%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI	9578 (75.9%)
		Unknown	10 (0.1%)
2	Age		
	Age group	Male %	Female % Total %
	18 to 24	1891 16.2%	146 15.5% 2037 (16.1%)
	25 to 34	4118 35.3%	357 37.9% 4475 (35.5%)
	35 to 44	3105 26.6%	285 30.3% 3390 (26.9%)
	45 and over	2568 22.0%	153 16.3% 2721 (21.6%)
S	Country of birth	Australian born	9687 (76.7%)
		Overseas born	2705 (21.4%)
		Unknown	231 (1.8%)
U	English speaking status of country of birth	Australian born	9687 (76.7%)
		Other English speaking	604 (4.8%)
		Non-English speaking	2101 (16.6%)
		Unknown	231 (1.8%)
S	Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)	Yes	9584 (75.9%)
		No	3039 (24.1%)
N	Maximum period of imprisonment	Unsentenced	4149 (32.9%)
		Less than 2 years	3191 (25.3%)
		2 to less than 5 years	2068 (16.4%)
		5 to less than 20 years	2568 (20.3%)
		20 years +	472 (3.7%)
		Life/Forensic patient	175 (1.4%)
W	Inmate security classification		
	Security level	Convicted %	Unconvicted % Total %
	Maximum	945 11.4%	1365 31.5% 2310 18.3%
	Medium	1858 22.4%	1837 42.3% 3695 29.3%
	Minimum	5289 63.9%	762 17.6% 6051 47.9%
	Unclassified	191 2.3%	376 8.7% 567 4.5%
	Total	8283 100%	4340 100% 12623 100%

Table 1.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Age at Census date (years)						
18	72	0.6%	5	0.5%	77	0.6%
19	149	1.3%	19	2.0%	168	1.3%
20	263	2.3%	15	1.6%	278	2.2%
21-22	674	5.8%	52	5.5%	726	5.8%
23-24	733	6.3%	55	5.8%	788	6.2%
25-29	2049	17.5%	180	19.1%	2229	17.7%
30-34	2069	17.7%	177	18.8%	2246	17.8%
35-39	1752	15.0%	151	16.0%	1903	15.1%
40-44	1353	11.6%	134	14.2%	1487	11.8%
45-49	1007	8.6%	75	8.0%	1082	8.6%
50-54	626	5.4%	39	4.1%	665	5.3%
55-59	400	3.4%	24	2.6%	424	3.4%
60-64	231	2.0%	8	0.9%	239	1.9%
65 +	304	2.6%	7	0.7%	311	2.5%
Aboriginality						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	2726	23.3%	309	32.8%	3035	24.0%
Non-Aboriginal	8948	76.6%	630	67.0%	9578	75.9%
Unknown	8	0.1%	2	0.2%	10	0.1%
Known prior imprisonment as an adult						
Known prior imprisonment	8892	76.1%	692	73.5%	9584	75.9%
- full-time custody (convicted)	6298	53.9%	418	44.4%	6716	53.2%
- full-time custody (fine only)	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- full-time custody (remand)	2582	22.1%	274	29.1%	2856	22.6%
- periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
No prior imprisonment	2790	23.9%	249	26.5%	3039	24.1%
- prior community based order	466	4.0%	42	4.5%	508	4.0%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	2324	19.9%	207	22.0%	2531	20.1%
Marital status at reception						
Never married	6835	58.5%	529	56.2%	7364	58.3%
Married/de-facto	3263	27.9%	249	26.5%	3512	27.8%
Separated	315	2.7%	26	2.8%	341	2.7%
Divorced	369	3.2%	37	3.9%	406	3.2%
Widowed	34	0.3%	5	0.5%	39	0.3%
Unknown	866	7.4%	95	10.1%	961	7.6%
English speaking status of country of birth						
Australian born	8951	76.6%	736	78.2%	9687	76.7%
Other English speaking	557	4.8%	47	5.0%	604	4.8%
Non-English speaking	1963	16.8%	138	14.7%	2101	16.6%
Country of birth unknown	211	1.8%	20	2.1%	231	1.8%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Legal status						
Under sentence - no appeal	7508	64.3%	511	54.3%	8019	63.5%
Appellant	343	2.9%	29	3.1%	372	2.9%
Forensic patient	81	0.7%	2	0.2%	83	0.7%
Remand/trial ¹	3749	32.1%	399	42.4%	4148	32.9%
Awaiting sentence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting deportation	1	*	--	--	1	*
Awaiting extradition	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
Type of sentence						
Not under sentence	3750	32.1%	399	42.4%	4149	32.9%
Life	89	0.8%	3	0.3%	92	0.7%
Forensic patient	81	0.7%	2	0.2%	83	0.7%
Sentence/Non Parole	6561	56.2%	420	44.6%	6981	55.3%
Sentence/Parole declined	1201	10.3%	117	12.4%	1318	10.4%
Level of Court of most serious offence						
Supreme	784	6.7%	57	6.1%	841	6.7%
District	4845	41.5%	293	31.1%	5138	40.7%
Local	4958	42.4%	480	51.0%	5438	43.1%
Parole Board	897	7.7%	81	8.6%	978	7.7%
Drug Court	173	1.5%	28	3.0%	201	1.6%
Children's Court	22	0.2%	2	0.2%	24	0.2%
Federal/Other	1	*	--	--	1	*
Immigration	2	*	--	--	2	*
State of Court of most serious offence						
New South Wales	11659	99.8%	938	99.7%	12597	99.8%
Victoria	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Queensland	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
South Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	5	*	3	0.3%	8	0.1%
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	1	*	--	--	1	*
Australian Capital Territory	1	*	--	--	1	*
Overseas	1	*	--	--	1	*
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Most serious offence (MSO) ¹						
Homicide and related offences	844	7.2%	84	8.9%	928	7.4%
Murder	613	5.2%	54	5.7%	667	5.3%
Attempted murder	104	0.9%	13	1.4%	117	0.9%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	127	1.1%	17	1.8%	144	1.1%
Acts intended to cause injury	2480	21.2%	173	18.4%	2653	21.0%
Assault	2299	19.7%	170	18.1%	2469	19.6%
Other acts intended to cause injury	181	1.5%	3	0.3%	184	1.5%
Sexual assault and related offences	1457	12.5%	18	1.9%	1475	11.7%
Sexual assault	1321	11.3%	16	1.7%	1337	10.6%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	136	1.2%	2	0.2%	138	1.1%
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	271	2.3%	27	2.9%	298	2.4%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	267	2.3%	26	2.8%	293	2.3%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	4	*	1	0.1%	5	*
Abduction, harassment and other offences	202	1.7%	11	1.2%	213	1.7%
Abduction and kidnapping	137	1.2%	8	0.9%	145	1.1%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Harassment and threatening behaviour	58	0.5%	3	0.3%	61	0.5%
Robbery, extortion and related offences	949	8.1%	44	4.7%	993	7.9%
Robbery	947	8.1%	44	4.7%	991	7.9%
Blackmail and extortion	2	*	--	--	2	*
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	950	8.1%	69	7.3%	1019	8.1%
Theft and related offences	355	3.0%	78	8.3%	433	3.4%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	78	0.7%	7	0.7%	85	0.7%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	178	1.5%	59	6.3%	237	1.9%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	99	0.8%	12	1.3%	111	0.9%
Fraud, deception and related offences	263	2.3%	79	8.4%	342	2.7%
Obtain benefit by deception	224	1.9%	72	7.7%	296	2.3%
Forgery and counterfeiting	10	0.1%	3	0.3%	13	0.1%
Deceptive business/government practices	15	0.1%	1	0.1%	16	0.1%
Other fraud and deception offences	14	0.1%	3	0.3%	17	0.1%
Illicit drug offences	1933	16.5%	205	21.8%	2138	16.9%
Import or export illicit drugs	382	3.3%	50	5.3%	432	3.4%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	1327	11.4%	136	14.5%	1463	11.6%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	189	1.6%	13	1.4%	202	1.6%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	29	0.2%	6	0.6%	35	0.3%
Other illicit drug offences	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.	224	1.9%	10	1.1%	234	1.9%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	108	0.9%	5	0.5%	113	0.9%
Regulated weapons/explosives	116	1.0%	5	0.5%	121	1.0%
Property damage and environmental pollution	117	1.0%	7	0.7%	124	1.0%
Public order offences	104	0.9%	6	0.6%	110	0.9%
Disorderly conduct	96	0.8%	6	0.6%	102	0.8%
Regulated public order offences	3	*	--	--	3	*
Offensive conduct	5	*	--	--	5	*
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	304	2.6%	21	2.2%	325	2.6%
Driving licence offences	228	2.0%	17	1.8%	245	1.9%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	76	0.7%	4	0.4%	80	0.6%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against justice procedures etc.	1175	10.1%	105	11.2%	1280	10.1%
Breach of custodial order offences	7	0.1%	2	0.2%	9	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	977	8.4%	89	9.5%	1066	8.4%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	116	1.0%	11	1.2%	127	1.0%
Offences against government operations	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
Offences against government security	33	0.3%	1	0.1%	34	0.3%
Offences against justice procedures	36	0.3%	2	0.2%	38	0.3%
Miscellaneous offences	54	0.5%	4	0.4%	58	0.5%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Length of aggregate sentence						
Not under sentence	3750	32.1%	399	42.4%	4149	32.9%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	10	0.1%	4	0.4%	14	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	99	0.8%	12	1.3%	111	0.9%
3 months - < 6 months	309	2.6%	41	4.4%	350	2.8%
6 months - < 9 months	400	3.4%	45	4.8%	445	3.5%
9 months - < 1 year	580	5.0%	58	6.2%	638	5.1%
1 - < 2 years	1517	13.0%	116	12.3%	1633	12.9%
2 - < 5 years	1942	16.6%	126	13.4%	2068	16.4%
5 - < 7 years	754	6.5%	45	4.8%	799	6.3%
7 - < 10 years	828	7.1%	31	3.3%	859	6.8%
10 - < 15 years	620	5.3%	21	2.2%	641	5.1%
15 - < 20 years	261	2.2%	8	0.9%	269	2.1%
20 years +	442	3.8%	30	3.2%	472	3.7%
Life	89	0.8%	3	0.3%	92	0.7%
Forensic patient	81	0.7%	2	0.2%	83	0.7%
Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	11512	98.5%	936	99.5%	12448	98.6%
Life 'Natural Life'	42	0.4%	1	0.1%	43	0.3%
Life - yet to be redetermined	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Life / Non Parole period	32	0.3%	2	0.2%	34	0.3%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	2	*	--	--	2	*
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	3	*	--	--	3	*
Life (Overseas)	1	*	--	--	1	*
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	47	0.4%	--	--	47	0.4%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	16	0.1%	1	0.1%	17	0.1%
Correctional patient ¹ - under sentence	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
Correctional patient ¹ - unsentenced	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
Is any offence a federal offence ?						
Yes	504	4.3%	49	5.2%	553	4.4%
No	11178	95.7%	892	94.8%	12070	95.6%
Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?						
Yes	392	3.4%	42	4.5%	434	3.4%
No	11290	96.6%	899	95.5%	12189	96.6%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	9741	83.4%	823	87.5%	10564	83.7%
Breach of parole	1899	16.3%	118	12.5%	2017	16.0%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	29	0.2%	--	--	29	0.2%
Breach of parole and escape	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	10874	93.1%	866	92.0%	11740	93.0%
No other offence (excludes fines)	195	1.7%	24	2.6%	219	1.7%
Remand for other offence(s)	412	3.5%	40	4.3%	452	3.6%
Convicted for other offence(s)	201	1.7%	11	1.2%	212	1.7%
Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?						
In full-time - no breach	11505	98.5%	931	98.9%	12436	98.5%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	6	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.1%
Sentenced - breach of home detention	4	*	--	--	4	*
Sentenced - breach of intensive correction order	167	1.4%	9	1.0%	176	1.4%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of intensive correction order	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)						
Unsentenced	3750	32.1%	399	42.4%	4149	32.9%
Earliest date of release lapsed	344	2.9%	4	0.4%	348	2.8%
< 3 months	1814	15.5%	167	17.7%	1981	15.7%
3 - < 6 months	1366	11.7%	110	11.7%	1476	11.7%
6 - < 12 months	1391	11.9%	94	10.0%	1485	11.8%
1 - < 2 years	1210	10.4%	82	8.7%	1292	10.2%
2 - < 5 years	1023	8.8%	51	5.4%	1074	8.5%
5 years +	614	5.3%	29	3.1%	643	5.1%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) ¹	170	1.5%	5	0.5%	175	1.4%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.

Table 1.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Security classification of inmate ¹						
Maximum security classification						
Maximum security - Convicted	942	8.1%	3	0.3%	945	7.5%
AA	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
A1	16	0.1%	--	--	16	0.1%
A2	793	6.8%	--	--	793	6.3%
E1	125	1.1%	3	0.3%	128	1.0%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maximum security - Unconvicted	1363	11.7%	2	0.2%	1365	10.8%
Unconvicted AA	16	0.1%	--	--	16	0.1%
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	1298	11.1%	--	--	1298	10.3%
Unconvicted E1	49	0.4%	1	0.1%	50	0.4%
Unconvicted Category 5 (Female)	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
Sub-total Maximum security	2305	19.7%	5	0.5%	2310	18.3%
Medium security classification						
Medium security - Convicted	1812	15.5%	46	4.9%	1858	14.7%
B	1475	12.6%	--	--	1475	11.7%
E2	337	2.9%	14	1.5%	351	2.8%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	32	3.4%	32	0.3%
Medium security - Unconvicted	1733	14.8%	104	11.1%	1837	14.6%
Unconvicted B	1607	13.8%	--	--	1607	12.7%
Unconvicted E2	126	1.1%	10	1.1%	136	1.1%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	94	10.0%	94	0.7%
Sub-total Medium security	3545	30.3%	150	15.9%	3695	29.3%
Minimum security classification						
Minimum security - Convicted	4828	41.3%	461	49.0%	5289	41.9%
C1	1486	12.7%	--	--	1486	11.8%
C2	2977	25.5%	--	--	2977	23.6%
C3	306	2.6%	--	--	306	2.4%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	59	0.5%	--	--	59	0.5%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	101	10.7%	101	0.8%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	320	34.0%	320	2.5%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	40	4.3%	40	0.3%
Minimum security - Unconvicted	481	4.1%	281	29.9%	762	6.0%
Unconvicted C1	481	4.1%	--	--	481	3.8%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	118	12.5%	118	0.9%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	163	17.3%	163	1.3%
Sub-total Minimum	5309	45.4%	742	78.9%	6051	47.9%
Unclassified						
Unclassified - convicted	181	1.5%	10	1.1%	191	1.5%
Unclassified - unconvicted	342	2.9%	34	3.6%	376	3.0%
Sub total Unclassified	523	4.5%	44	4.7%	567	4.5%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

* less than 0.05%.

Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Correctional centre by security rating						
Maximum security						
Cessnock (Maximum)	333	2.9%	--	--	333	2.6%
Goulburn (Maximum)	454	3.9%	--	--	454	3.6%
High Risk Management	41	0.4%	--	--	41	0.3%
Lithgow	410	3.5%	--	--	410	3.2%
Long Bay Hospital	404	3.5%	1	0.1%	405	3.2%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	456	3.9%	--	--	456	3.6%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	1073	9.2%	--	--	1073	8.5%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	380	3.3%	--	--	380	3.0%
Parklea (Maximum)	908	7.8%	--	--	908	7.2%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	298	31.7%	298	2.4%
South Coast (Maximum)	354	3.0%	--	--	354	2.8%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	49	0.4%	2	0.2%	51	0.4%
Wellington (Maximum)	460	3.9%	--	--	460	3.6%
Sub total Maximum security	5322	45.6%	301	32.0%	5623	44.5%
Medium security						
Bathurst (Medium)	424	3.6%	8	0.9%	432	3.4%
Broken Hill (Medium)	49	0.4%	1	0.1%	50	0.4%
Cooma	160	1.4%	--	--	160	1.3%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	227	24.1%	227	1.8%
Grafton (Medium)	130	1.1%	5	0.5%	135	1.1%
John Morony (Medium)	399	3.4%	--	--	399	3.2%
Junee (Medium)	701	6.0%	4	0.4%	705	5.6%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	50	5.3%	50	0.4%
Tamworth (Medium)	64	0.5%	--	--	64	0.5%
Sub total Medium security	1927	16.5%	295	31.3%	2222	17.6%
Minimum security						
Bathurst (Minimum)	185	1.6%	--	--	185	1.5%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	36	0.3%	--	--	36	0.3%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	28	0.2%	7	0.7%	35	0.3%
Cessnock (Minimum)	503	4.3%	--	--	503	4.0%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	58	0.5%	--	--	58	0.5%
Cooma	35	0.3%	--	--	35	0.3%
Dawn de Loas	439	3.8%	--	--	439	3.5%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	17	1.8%	17	0.1%
Emu Plains	--	--	176	18.7%	176	1.4%
Glen Innes	175	1.5%	--	--	175	1.4%
Goulburn (Minimum)	116	1.0%	--	--	116	0.9%
Grafton (Minimum)	103	0.9%	16	1.7%	119	0.9%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	33	0.3%	--	--	33	0.3%
Junee (Minimum)	138	1.2%	--	--	138	1.1%
Kariong	95	0.8%	--	--	95	0.8%
Kirkconnell	240	2.1%	--	--	240	1.9%
Mannus	157	1.3%	--	--	157	1.2%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	616	5.3%	--	--	616	4.9%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	109	0.9%	--	--	109	0.9%
Oberon	123	1.1%	--	--	123	1.0%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	344	2.9%	--	--	344	2.7%
Parklea (Minimum)	69	0.6%	--	--	69	0.5%
South Coast (Minimum)	277	2.4%	--	--	277	2.2%
St. Heliers	260	2.2%	--	--	260	2.1%
Tamworth (Minimum)	21	0.2%	--	--	21	0.2%
Wellington (Minimum)	134	1.1%	80	8.5%	214	1.7%
Sub total Minimum security	4294	36.8%	296	31.5%	4590	36.4%
Sub total Correctional Centres	11543	98.8%	892	94.8%	12435	98.5%

Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Transitional Centres						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	12	1.3%	12	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	13	1.4%	13	0.1%
Sub total Transitional Centres			25	2.7%	25	0.2%
Court/Police Cell Complexes						
Albury	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Amber Laurel	23	0.2%	6	0.6%	29	0.2%
Batesman Bay	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
Dubbo	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Lismore	1	*	--	--	1	*
Moree	2	*	--	--	2	*
Newcastle	8	0.1%	5	0.5%	13	0.1%
Penrith	21	0.2%	--	--	21	0.2%
Port Macquarie	2	*	3	0.3%	5	*
Queanbeyan	--	--	2	0.2%	2	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	52	0.4%	7	0.7%	59	0.5%
Wagga Wagga	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
Wollongong	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes	139	1.2%	24	2.6%	163	1.3%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA						
AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)	8951	76.6%	736	78.2%	9687	76.7%
- New South Wales	4531	38.8%	318	33.8%	4849	38.4%
- Victoria	194	1.7%	11	1.2%	205	1.6%
- Queensland	208	1.8%	8	0.9%	216	1.7%
- South Australia	43	0.4%	3	0.3%	46	0.4%
- Western Australia	25	0.2%	5	0.5%	30	0.2%
- Tasmania	27	0.2%	--	--	27	0.2%
- Northern Territory	10	0.1%	2	0.2%	12	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	34	0.3%	2	0.2%	36	0.3%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	3879	33.2%	387	41.1%	4266	33.8%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW ZEALAND	302	2.6%	27	2.9%	329	2.6%
MELANESIA	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- New Caledonia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Papua New Guinea	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
- Solomon Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Vanuatu	1	*	--	--	1	*
MICRONESIA	--	--	--	--	--	--
POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)	171	1.5%	8	0.9%	179	1.4%
- Cook Islands	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Fiji	88	0.8%	4	0.4%	92	0.7%
- Niue	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Samoa	47	0.4%	2	0.2%	49	0.4%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	27	0.2%	2	0.2%	29	0.2%
- Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sub total						
OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA	9431	80.7%	771	81.9%	10202	80.8%
NORTH WEST EUROPE						
UNITED KINGDOM	154	1.3%	5	0.5%	159	1.3%
- England	124	1.1%	4	0.4%	128	1.0%
- Isle of Man	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Northern Ireland	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Scotland	20	0.2%	1	0.1%	21	0.2%
- Wales	5	*	--	--	5	*
IRELAND	15	0.1%	2	0.2%	17	0.1%
WESTERN EUROPE	56	0.5%	7	0.7%	63	0.5%
- Austria	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
- Belgium	3	*	--	--	3	*
- France	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
- Germany	25	0.2%	3	0.3%	28	0.2%
- Monaco	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	6	0.1%	2	0.2%	8	0.1%
- Switzerland	2	*	--	--	2	*
NORTHERN EUROPE	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Finland	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sweden	2	*	--	--	2	*
Sub total						
NORTH WEST EUROPE	228	2.0%	14	1.5%	242	1.9%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE						
SOUTHERN EUROPE	53	0.5%	3	0.3%	56	0.4%
- Italy	27	0.2%	--	--	27	0.2%
- Malta	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
- Portugal	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
- Spain	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE	97	0.8%	4	0.4%	101	0.8%
- Albania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Bulgaria	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Croatia	20	0.2%	1	0.1%	21	0.2%
- Cyprus	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	25	0.2%	--	--	25	0.2%
- Greece	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
- Romania	10	0.1%	1	0.1%	11	0.1%
- Slovenia	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Montenegro	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Serbia	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
EASTERN EUROPE	42	0.4%	2	0.2%	44	0.3%
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	6	0.1%	2	0.2%	8	0.1%
- Estonia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Hungary	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Latvia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Lithuania	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Poland	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Russian Federation	16	0.1%	--	--	16	0.1%
- Ukraine	2	*	--	--	2	*
Sub total						
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE	192	1.6%	9	1.0%	201	1.6%
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST						
NORTH AFRICA	51	0.4%	2	0.2%	53	0.4%
- Algeria	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Egypt	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Libya	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sudan	37	0.3%	2	0.2%	39	0.3%
- Tunisia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Western Sahara	--	--	--	--	--	--
MIDDLE EAST	358	3.1%	9	1.0%	367	2.9%
- Gaza Strip and West Bank	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Iran	55	0.5%	--	--	55	0.4%
- Iraq	88	0.8%	2	0.2%	90	0.7%
- Israel	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Jordan	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
- Kuwait	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Lebanon	150	1.3%	5	0.5%	155	1.2%
- Saudi Arabia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Syria	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Turkey	30	0.3%	2	0.2%	32	0.3%
- United Arab Emirates	3	*	--	--	3	*
Sub total						
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST	409	3.5%	11	1.2%	420	3.3%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
SOUTH EAST ASIA						
MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA	332	2.8%	53	5.6%	385	3.0%
- Burma (Myanmar)	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Cambodia	12	0.1%	2	0.2%	14	0.1%
- Laos	10	0.1%	2	0.2%	12	0.1%
- Thailand	36	0.3%	3	0.3%	39	0.3%
- Viet Nam	266	2.3%	46	4.9%	312	2.5%
MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA	140	1.2%	13	1.4%	153	1.2%
- Brunei Darussalam	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Indonesia	22	0.2%	1	0.1%	23	0.2%
- Malaysia	42	0.4%	4	0.4%	46	0.4%
- Philippines	60	0.5%	7	0.7%	67	0.5%
- Singapore	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
- East Timor	3	*	--	--	3	*
Sub total						
SOUTHEAST ASIA	472	4.0%	66	7.0%	538	4.3%
NORTH-EAST ASIA						
CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)	289	2.5%	23	2.4%	312	2.5%
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	193	1.7%	16	1.7%	209	1.7%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	64	0.5%	6	0.6%	70	0.6%
- Macau	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mongolia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Taiwan	30	0.3%	1	0.1%	31	0.2%
JAPAN AND THE KOREAS	44	0.4%	1	0.1%	45	0.4%
- Japan	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Korea, Republic of (South)	37	0.3%	1	0.1%	38	0.3%
Sub total						
NORTH-EAST ASIA	333	2.9%	24	2.6%	357	2.8%
SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA						
SOUTHERN ASIA	82	0.7%	1	0.1%	83	0.7%
- Bangladesh	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- India	35	0.3%	1	0.1%	36	0.3%
- Nepal	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Pakistan	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
- Sri Lanka	16	0.1%	--	--	16	0.1%
CENTRAL ASIA	53	0.5%	--	--	53	0.4%
- Afghanistan	52	0.4%	--	--	52	0.4%
- Armenia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sub total						
SOUTHERN & CENTRAL ASIA	135	1.2%	1	0.1%	136	1.1%
AMERICAS						
NORTHERN AMERICA	65	0.6%	12	1.3%	77	0.6%
- Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Canada	31	0.3%	6	0.6%	37	0.3%
- United States of America	34	0.3%	6	0.6%	40	0.3%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
AMERICAS (continued)						
SOUTH AMERICA	80	0.7%	9	1.0%	89	0.7%
- Argentina	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Bolivia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Brazil	11	0.1%	8	0.9%	19	0.2%
- Chile	19	0.2%	--	--	19	0.2%
- Colombia	31	0.3%	1	0.1%	32	0.3%
- Ecuador	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Peru	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Uruguay	4	*	--	--	4	*
CENTRAL AMERICA	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
- El Salvador	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Honduras	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mexico	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
- Nicaragua	1	*	--	--	1	*
CARIBBEAN	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Cuba	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Jamaica	1	*	--	--	1	*
- St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Trinidad and Tobago	1	*	--	--	1	*
Sub total AMERICAS	162	1.4%	22	2.3%	184	1.5%
SUB SAHARAN AFRICA						
CENTRAL & WEST AFRICA	57	0.5%	--	--	57	0.5%
- Benin	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Congo	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Gambia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Ghana	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Guinea	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Liberia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Niger	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Nigeria	30	0.3%	--	--	30	0.2%
- Senegal	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sierra Leone	14	0.1%	--	--	14	0.1%
SOUTHERN & EAST AFRICA	52	0.4%	3	0.3%	55	0.4%
- Burundi	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Ethiopia	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
- Kenya	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Malawi	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mauritius	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Somalia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- South Africa	21	0.2%	1	0.1%	22	0.2%
- Tanzania	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Uganda	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Zambia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Zimbabwe	6	0.1%	--	--	6	*
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	6	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.1%
Sub total SUB SAHARAN AFRICA	109	0.9%	3	0.3%	112	0.9%
UNKNOWN	211	1.8%	20	2.1%	231	1.8%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified

Table 1.7 Statistical area of last known address

Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
New South Wales						
Capital Region	287	2.5%	19	2.0%	306	2.4%
Central Coast	531	4.5%	39	4.1%	570	4.5%
Central West	321	2.7%	28	3.0%	349	2.8%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	231	2.0%	20	2.1%	251	2.0%
Far West and Orana	359	3.1%	37	3.9%	396	3.1%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	392	3.4%	34	3.6%	426	3.4%
Illawarra	486	4.2%	40	4.3%	526	4.2%
Mid North Coast	494	4.2%	30	3.2%	524	4.2%
Murray	171	1.5%	19	2.0%	190	1.5%
New England and North West	430	3.7%	29	3.1%	459	3.6%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	576	4.9%	57	6.1%	633	5.0%
Richmond - Tweed	306	2.6%	20	2.1%	326	2.6%
Riverina	323	2.8%	16	1.7%	339	2.7%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	209	1.8%	16	1.7%	225	1.8%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	93	0.8%	4	0.4%	97	0.8%
Sydney - Blacktown	679	5.8%	42	4.5%	721	5.7%
Sydney - City and Inner South	739	6.3%	100	10.6%	839	6.6%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	250	2.1%	18	1.9%	268	2.1%
Sydney - Inner South West	881	7.5%	65	6.9%	946	7.5%
Sydney - Inner West	281	2.4%	22	2.3%	303	2.4%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	118	1.0%	6	0.6%	124	1.0%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	120	1.0%	18	1.9%	138	1.1%
Sydney - Outer South West	543	4.6%	44	4.7%	587	4.7%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	487	4.2%	36	3.8%	523	4.1%
Sydney - Parramatta	805	6.9%	53	5.6%	858	6.8%
Sydney - Ryde	92	0.8%	6	0.6%	98	0.8%
Sydney - South West	897	7.7%	81	8.6%	978	7.7%
Sydney - Sutherland	138	1.2%	12	1.3%	150	1.2%
Sub total New South Wales	11239	96.2%	911	96.8%	12150	96.3%
Victoria	70	0.6%	6	0.6%	76	0.6%
Queensland	117	1.0%	7	0.7%	124	1.0%
South Australia	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
Western Australia	6	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.1%
Tasmania	2	*	--	--	2	*
Northern Territory	4	*	--	--	4	*
Australian Capital Territory	14	0.1%	4	0.4%	18	0.1%
Sub total other states/territories	232	2.0%	19	2.0%	251	2.0%
No fixed abode	83	0.7%	3	0.3%	86	0.7%
Overseas	32	0.3%	1	0.1%	33	0.3%
Unknown	96	0.8%	7	0.7%	103	0.8%
TOTAL	11682	100.0%	941	100.0%	12623	100.0%

Section 2

INDIGENOUS INMATES HELD IN FULL-TIME

- Indigenous inmates held in gazetted correctional centres, transitional centres and police/court complexes in NSW

INDIGENOUS INMATES Statistical Summary

16	Total persons					3035	
1	Gender						
		Male				2726	(89.8%)
		Female				309	(10.2%)
	Aboriginality	Aboriginal/TSI				3035	(100.0%)
0	Age						
	Age group	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%
2	18 to 24	640	23.5%	65	21.0%	705	(23.2%)
	25 to 34	1129	41.4%	134	43.4%	1263	(41.6%)
	35 to 44	638	23.4%	85	27.5%	723	(23.8%)
	45 and over	319	11.7%	25	8.1%	344	(11.3%)
	Country of birth						
		Australian born				2945	(97.0%)
		Overseas born				32	(1.1%)
		Unknown				58	(1.9%)
S	English speaking status of country of birth						
		Australian born				2945	(97.0%)
		Other English speaking				14	(0.5%)
		Non-English speaking				18	(0.6%)
		Unknown				58	(1.9%)
U	Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)						
		Yes				2729	(89.9%)
		No				306	(10.1%)
S	Maximum period of imprisonment						
		Unsentenced				913	(30.1%)
		Less than 2 years				1085	(35.7%)
		2 to less than 5 years				537	(17.7%)
		5 to less than 20 years				415	(13.7%)
		20 years +				64	(2.1%)
		Life/Forensic patient				21	(0.7%)
U	Inmate security classification						
	Security level	Convicted	%	Unconvicted	%	Total	%
	Maximum	209	10.2%	198	19.9%	407	13.4%
	Medium	606	29.7%	487	49.0%	1093	36.0%
	Minimum	1194	58.5%	229	23.1%	1423	46.9%
	Unclassified	33	1.6%	79	8.0%	112	3.7%
	Total	2042	100%	993	100%	3035	100%

Table 2.1 Demographic characteristics - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Age at Census date (years)						
18	37	1.4%	3	1.0%	40	1.3%
19	67	2.5%	8	2.6%	75	2.5%
20	87	3.2%	6	1.9%	93	3.1%
21-22	228	8.4%	26	8.4%	254	8.4%
23-24	221	8.1%	22	7.1%	243	8.0%
25-29	584	21.4%	66	21.4%	650	21.4%
30-34	545	20.0%	68	22.0%	613	20.2%
35-39	373	13.7%	47	15.2%	420	13.8%
40-44	265	9.7%	38	12.3%	303	10.0%
45-49	177	6.5%	15	4.9%	192	6.3%
50-54	79	2.9%	3	1.0%	82	2.7%
55-59	36	1.3%	5	1.6%	41	1.4%
60-64	15	0.6%	1	0.3%	16	0.5%
65 +	12	0.4%	1	0.3%	13	0.4%
Aboriginality						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%
Non-Aboriginal	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unknown	--	--	--	--	--	--
Known prior imprisonment as an adult						
Known prior imprisonment	2456	90.1%	273	88.3%	2729	89.9%
- full-time custody (convicted)	2038	74.8%	195	63.1%	2233	73.6%
- full-time custody (fine only)	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- full-time custody (remand)	415	15.2%	78	25.2%	493	16.2%
- periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
No prior imprisonment	270	9.9%	36	11.7%	306	10.1%
- prior community based order	70	2.6%	12	3.9%	82	2.7%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	200	7.3%	24	7.8%	224	7.4%
Marital status at reception						
Never married	1717	63.0%	180	58.3%	1897	62.5%
Married/de-facto	764	28.0%	89	28.8%	853	28.1%
Separated	41	1.5%	5	1.6%	46	1.5%
Divorced	29	1.1%	1	0.3%	30	1.0%
Widowed	-	-	-	-	--	--
Unknown	175	6.4%	34	11.0%	209	6.9%
English speaking status of country of birth						
Australian born	2652	97.3%	293	94.8%	2945	97.0%
Other English speaking	13	0.5%	1	0.3%	14	0.5%
Non-English speaking	16	0.6%	2	0.6%	18	0.6%
Country of birth unknown	45	1.7%	13	4.2%	58	1.9%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.2 Legal status characteristics - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Legal status						
Under sentence - no appeal	1844	67.6%	184	59.5%	2028	66.8%
Appellant	67	2.5%	14	4.5%	81	2.7%
Forensic patient	12	0.4%	1	0.3%	13	0.4%
Remand/trial ¹	803	29.5%	110	35.6%	913	30.1%
Awaiting sentence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
Type of sentence						
Not under sentence	803	29.5%	110	35.6%	913	30.1%
Life	7	0.3%	1	0.3%	8	0.3%
Forensic patient	12	0.4%	1	0.3%	13	0.4%
Sentence/Non Parole	1491	54.7%	139	45.0%	1630	53.7%
Sentence/Parole declined	413	15.2%	58	18.8%	471	15.5%
Fine default	--	--	--	--	--	--
Level of Court of most serious offence						
Supreme	118	4.3%	9	2.9%	127	4.2%
District	884	32.4%	62	20.1%	946	31.2%
Local	1341	49.2%	189	61.2%	1530	50.4%
Parole Board	332	12.2%	41	13.3%	373	12.3%
Drug Court	39	1.4%	6	1.9%	45	1.5%
Children's Court	12	0.4%	2	0.6%	14	0.5%
Federal/Other	--	--	--	--	--	--
Immigration	--	--	--	--	--	--
State of Court of most serious offence						
New South Wales	2723	99.9%	309	100.0%	3032	99.9%
Victoria	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Queensland	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overseas	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Most serious offence (MSO) ¹						
Homicide and related offences	136	5.0%	14	4.5%	150	4.9%
Murder	95	3.5%	7	2.3%	102	3.4%
Attempted murder	16	0.6%	1	0.3%	17	0.6%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	25	0.9%	6	1.9%	31	1.0%
Acts intended to cause injury	810	29.7%	76	24.6%	886	29.2%
Assault	749	27.5%	73	23.6%	822	27.1%
Other acts intended to cause injury	61	2.2%	3	1.0%	64	2.1%
Sexual assault and related offences	232	8.5%	4	1.3%	236	7.8%
Sexual assault	225	8.3%	4	1.3%	229	7.5%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	7	0.3%	--	--	7	0.2%
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	75	2.8%	9	2.9%	84	2.8%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	74	2.7%	9	2.9%	83	2.7%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	1	*	--	--	1	*
Abduction, harassment and other offences	52	1.9%	6	1.9%	58	1.9%
Abduction and kidnapping	34	1.2%	5	1.6%	39	1.3%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Harassment and threatening behaviour	16	0.6%	1	0.3%	17	0.6%
Robbery, extortion and related offences	292	10.7%	16	5.2%	308	10.1%
Robbery	292	10.7%	16	5.2%	308	10.1%
Blackmail and extortion	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	323	11.8%	32	10.4%	355	11.7%
Theft and related offences	91	3.3%	34	11.0%	125	4.1%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	25	0.9%	3	1.0%	28	0.9%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	49	1.8%	28	9.1%	77	2.5%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	17	0.6%	3	1.0%	20	0.7%
Fraud, deception and related offences	29	1.1%	21	6.8%	50	1.6%
Obtain benefit by deception	26	1.0%	20	6.5%	46	1.5%
Forgery and counterfeiting	1	*	--	--	1	*
Deceptive business/government practices	1	*	--	--	1	*
Other fraud and deception offences	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
Illicit drug offences	118	4.3%	25	8.1%	143	4.7%
Import or export illicit drugs	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	102	3.7%	24	7.8%	126	4.2%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	7	0.3%	--	--	7	0.2%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	3	0.1%	1	0.3%	4	0.1%
Other illicit drug offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.	34	1.2%	3	1.0%	37	1.2%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	15	0.6%	1	0.3%	16	0.5%
Regulated weapons/explosives	19	0.7%	2	0.6%	21	0.7%
Property damage and environmental pollution	29	1.1%	3	1.0%	32	1.1%
Public order offences	22	0.8%	4	1.3%	26	0.9%
Disorderly conduct	21	0.8%	4	1.3%	25	0.8%
Regulated public order offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offensive conduct	1	*	--	--	1	*
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	86	3.2%	8	2.6%	94	3.1%
Driving licence offences	64	2.3%	7	2.3%	71	2.3%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	22	0.8%	1	0.3%	23	0.8%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against justice procedures etc.	388	14.2%	52	16.8%	440	14.5%
Breach of custodial order offences	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	356	13.1%	46	14.9%	402	13.2%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	25	0.9%	6	1.9%	31	1.0%
Offences against government operations	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against government security	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against justice procedures	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Miscellaneous offences	9	0.3%	2	0.6%	11	0.4%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Length of aggregate sentence						
Not under sentence	803	29.5%	110	35.6%	913	30.1%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	4	0.1%	1	0.3%	5	0.2%
1 month - < 3 months	40	1.5%	7	2.3%	47	1.5%
3 months - < 6 months	114	4.2%	23	7.4%	137	4.5%
6 months - < 9 months	110	4.0%	24	7.8%	134	4.4%
9 months - < 1 year	190	7.0%	32	10.4%	222	7.3%
1 - < 2 years	492	18.0%	48	15.5%	540	17.8%
2 - < 5 years	494	18.1%	43	13.9%	537	17.7%
5 - < 7 years	150	5.5%	10	3.2%	160	5.3%
7 - < 10 years	125	4.6%	3	1.0%	128	4.2%
10 - < 15 years	87	3.2%	2	0.6%	89	2.9%
15 - < 20 years	37	1.4%	1	0.3%	38	1.3%
20 years +	61	2.2%	3	1.0%	64	2.1%
Life	7	0.3%	1	0.3%	8	0.3%
Forensic patient	12	0.4%	1	0.3%	13	0.4%
Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	2707	99.3%	307	99.4%	3014	99.3%
Life 'Natural Life'	5	0.2%	1	0.3%	6	0.2%
Life - yet to be redetermined	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life / Non Parole period	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life - Breach of parole/licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Overseas)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	8	0.3%	--	--	8	0.3%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	4	0.1%	1	0.3%	5	0.2%
Correctional patient ¹ - under sentence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Correctional patient ¹ - unsentenced	--	--	--	--	--	--
Is any offence a federal offence ?						
Yes	25	0.9%	4	1.3%	29	1.0%
No	2701	99.1%	305	98.7%	3006	99.0%
Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?						
Yes	8	0.3%	1	0.3%	9	0.3%
No	2718	99.7%	308	99.7%	3026	99.7%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	1977	72.5%	247	79.9%	2224	73.3%
Breach of parole	733	26.9%	62	20.1%	795	26.2%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	10	0.4%	--	--	10	0.3%
Breach of parole and escape	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	2408	88.3%	268	86.7%	2676	88.2%
No other offence (excludes fines)	79	2.9%	14	4.5%	93	3.1%
Remand for other offence(s)	174	6.4%	21	6.8%	195	6.4%
Convicted for other offence(s)	65	2.4%	6	1.9%	71	2.3%
Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?						
In full-time - no breach	2697	98.9%	307	99.4%	3004	99.0%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	1	*	--	--	1	*
Sentenced - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sentenced - breach of intensive correction order	28	1.0%	2	0.6%	30	1.0%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of intensive correction order	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)						
Unsentenced	803	29.5%	110	35.6%	913	30.1%
Earliest date of release lapsed	97	3.6%	2	0.6%	99	3.3%
< 3 months	574	21.1%	78	25.2%	652	21.5%
3 - < 6 months	375	13.8%	47	15.2%	422	13.9%
6 - < 12 months	347	12.7%	40	12.9%	387	12.8%
1 - < 2 years	271	9.9%	19	6.1%	290	9.6%
2 - < 5 years	154	5.6%	8	2.6%	162	5.3%
5 years +	86	3.2%	3	1.0%	89	2.9%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) ¹	19	0.7%	2	0.6%	21	0.7%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.

Table 2.4 Inmate security classification - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Security classification of inmate ¹						
Maximum security classification						
Maximum security - Convicted	208	7.6%	1	0.3%	209	6.9%
AA	--	--	--	--	--	--
A1	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
A2	150	5.5%	--	--	150	4.9%
E1	55	2.0%	1	0.3%	56	1.8%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maximum security - Unconvicted	197	7.2%	1	0.3%	198	6.5%
Unconvicted AA	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	177	6.5%	--	--	177	5.8%
Unconvicted E1	20	0.7%	1	0.3%	21	0.7%
Unconvicted Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sub-total Maximum security	405	14.9%	2	0.6%	407	13.4%
Medium security classification						
Medium security - Convicted	591	21.7%	15	4.9%	606	20.0%
B	434	15.9%	--	--	434	14.3%
E2	157	5.8%	7	2.3%	164	5.4%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	8	2.6%	8	0.3%
Medium security - Unconvicted	474	17.4%	13	4.2%	487	16.0%
Unconvicted B	419	15.4%	--	--	419	13.8%
Unconvicted E2	55	2.0%	3	1.0%	58	1.9%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	10	3.2%	10	0.3%
Sub-total Medium security	1065	39.1%	28	9.1%	1093	36.0%
Minimum security classification						
Minimum security - Convicted	1032	37.9%	162	52.4%	1194	39.3%
C1	357	13.1%	--	--	357	11.8%
C2	639	23.4%	--	--	639	21.1%
C3	23	0.8%	--	--	23	0.8%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	13	0.5%	--	--	13	0.4%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	49	15.9%	49	1.6%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	105	34.0%	105	3.5%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	8	2.6%	8	0.3%
Minimum security - Unconvicted	124	4.5%	105	34.0%	229	7.5%
Unconvicted C1	124	4.5%	--	--	124	4.1%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	44	14.2%	44	1.4%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	61	19.7%	61	2.0%
Sub-total Minimum	1156	42.4%	267	86.4%	1423	46.9%
Unclassified						
Unclassified - convicted	29	1.1%	4	1.3%	33	1.1%
Unclassified - unconvicted	71	2.6%	8	2.6%	79	2.6%
Sub total Unclassified	100	3.7%	12	3.9%	112	3.7%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

Table 2.5 Location and centre security classification - Indigenous inmates

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Correctional centre by security rating						
Maximum security						
Cessnock (Maximum)	101	3.7%	--	--	101	3.3%
Goulburn (Maximum)	101	3.7%	--	--	101	3.3%
High Risk Management	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Lithgow	75	2.8%	--	--	75	2.5%
Long Bay Hospital	52	1.9%	--	--	52	1.7%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	89	3.3%	--	--	89	2.9%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	198	7.3%	--	--	198	6.5%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	159	5.8%	--	--	159	5.2%
Parklea (Maximum)	152	5.6%	--	--	152	5.0%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	90	29.1%	90	3.0%
South Coast (Maximum)	82	3.0%	--	--	82	2.7%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
Wellington (Maximum)	246	9.0%	--	--	246	8.1%
Sub total Maximum security	1263	46.3%	90	29.1%	1353	44.6%
Medium security						
Bathurst (Medium)	125	4.6%	1	0.3%	126	4.2%
Broken Hill (Medium)	28	1.0%	--	--	28	0.9%
Cooma	23	0.8%	--	--	23	0.8%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	76	24.6%	76	2.5%
Grafton (Medium)	42	1.5%	2	0.6%	44	1.4%
John Morony (Medium)	86	3.2%	--	--	86	2.8%
Junee (Medium)	205	7.5%	2	0.6%	207	6.8%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	26	8.4%	26	0.9%
Tamworth (Medium)	37	1.4%	--	--	37	1.2%
Sub total Medium security	546	20.0%	107	34.6%	653	21.5%
Minimum security						
Bathurst (Minimum)	34	1.2%	--	--	34	1.1%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	35	1.3%	--	--	35	1.2%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	13	0.5%	2	0.6%	15	0.5%
Cessnock (Minimum)	150	5.5%	--	--	150	4.9%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	13	0.5%	--	--	13	0.4%
Cooma	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
Dawn de Loas	66	2.4%	--	--	66	2.2%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Emu Plains	--	--	46	14.9%	46	1.5%
Glen Innes	42	1.5%	--	--	42	1.4%
Goulburn (Minimum)	12	0.4%	--	--	12	0.4%
Grafton (Minimum)	38	1.4%	3	1.0%	41	1.4%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	20	0.7%	--	--	20	0.7%
Junee (Minimum)	20	0.7%	--	--	20	0.7%
Kariong	28	1.0%	--	--	28	0.9%
Kirkconnell	29	1.1%	--	--	29	1.0%
Mannus	13	0.5%	--	--	13	0.4%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	85	3.1%	--	--	85	2.8%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	44	1.6%	--	--	44	1.4%
Oberon	12	0.4%	--	--	12	0.4%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	69	2.5%	--	--	69	2.3%
Parklea (Minimum)	6	0.2%	--	--	6	0.2%
South Coast (Minimum)	41	1.5%	--	--	41	1.4%
St. Heliers	31	1.1%	--	--	31	1.0%
Tamworth (Minimum)	9	0.3%	--	--	9	0.3%
Wellington (Minimum)	71	2.6%	45	14.6%	116	3.8%
Sub total Minimum security	886	32.5%	97	31.4%	983	32.4%
Sub total Correctional Centres	2695	98.9%	294	95.1%	2989	98.5%

Table 2.5 Location and centre security classification - Indigenous inmates (cont.)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
Transitional Centres						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	7	2.3%	7	0.2%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Sub total Transitional Centres			8	2.6%	8	0.3%
Court/Police Cell Complexes						
Albury	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Amber Laurel	1	*	2	0.6%	3	0.1%
Batesman Bay	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Dubbo	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
Lismore	--	--	--	--	--	--
Moree	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Newcastle	4	0.1%	1	0.3%	5	0.2%
Penrith	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Port Macquarie	1	*	--	--	1	*
Queanbeyan	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	6	0.2%	2	0.6%	8	0.3%
Wagga Wagga	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Wollongong	1	*	--	--	1	*
Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes	31	1.1%	7	2.3%	38	1.3%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth - Indigenous inmates

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA						
AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)	2652	97.3%	293	94.8%	2945	97.0%
- New South Wales	1455	53.4%	136	44.0%	1591	52.4%
- Victoria	32	1.2%	3	1.0%	35	1.2%
- Queensland	66	2.4%	3	1.0%	69	2.3%
- South Australia	7	0.3%	--	--	7	0.2%
- Western Australia	6	0.2%	2	0.6%	8	0.3%
- Tasmania	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- Northern Territory	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	9	0.3%	--	--	9	0.3%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	1071	39.3%	149	48.2%	1220	40.2%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW ZEALAND	12	0.4%	1	0.3%	13	0.4%
MELANESIA	1	*	--	--	1	*
- New Caledonia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Papua New Guinea	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Solomon Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Vanuatu	--	--	--	--	--	--
MICRONESIA	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--
POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)	8	0.3%	1	0.3%	9	0.3%
- Cook Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Fiji	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
- Samoa	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.2%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sub total						
OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA	2673	98.1%	295	95.5%	2968	97.8%
NORTH-WEST EUROPE	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE	--	--	--	--	--	--
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
SOUTHEAST ASIA	2	0.1%	1	0.3%	3	0.1%
NORTH-EAST ASIA	--	--	--	--	--	--
SOUTHERN & CENTRAL ASIA	--	--	--	--	--	--
AMERICAS	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	--	--	--	--	--	--
UNKNOWN	45	1.7%	13	4.2%	58	1.9%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.7 Statistical area of last known address - Indigenous inmates











Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
New South Wales						
Capital Region	62	2.3%	5	1.6%	67	2.2%
Central Coast	110	4.0%	9	2.9%	119	3.9%
Central West	137	5.0%	14	4.5%	151	5.0%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	87	3.2%	9	2.9%	96	3.2%
Far West and Orana	269	9.9%	31	10.0%	300	9.9%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	92	3.4%	14	4.5%	106	3.5%
Illawarra	101	3.7%	13	4.2%	114	3.8%
Mid North Coast	248	9.1%	10	3.2%	258	8.5%
Murray	55	2.0%	4	1.3%	59	1.9%
New England and North West	260	9.5%	22	7.1%	282	9.3%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	144	5.3%	20	6.5%	164	5.4%
Richmond - Tweed	108	4.0%	9	2.9%	117	3.9%
Riverina	120	4.4%	10	3.2%	130	4.3%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	54	2.0%	9	2.9%	63	2.1%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.4%
Sydney - Blacktown	166	6.1%	14	4.5%	180	5.9%
Sydney - City and Inner South	147	5.4%	43	13.9%	190	6.3%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	53	1.9%	7	2.3%	60	2.0%
Sydney - Inner South West	57	2.1%	10	3.2%	67	2.2%
Sydney - Inner West	32	1.2%	5	1.6%	37	1.2%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	10	0.4%	3	1.0%	13	0.4%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	13	0.5%	5	1.6%	18	0.6%
Sydney - Outer South West	93	3.4%	9	2.9%	102	3.4%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	94	3.4%	8	2.6%	102	3.4%
Sydney - Parramatta	78	2.9%	11	3.6%	89	2.9%
Sydney - Ryde	3	0.1%	1	0.3%	4	0.1%
Sydney - South West	69	2.5%	7	2.3%	76	2.5%
Sydney - Sutherland	10	0.4%	3	1.0%	13	0.4%
Sub total New South Wales	2683	98.4%	305	98.7%	2988	98.5%
Victoria	14	0.5%	1	0.3%	15	0.5%
Queensland	9	0.3%	1	0.3%	10	0.3%
South Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Australian Capital Territory	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
Sub total other states/territories	27	1.0%	3	1.0%	30	1.0%
No fixed abode	6	0.2%	1	0.3%	7	0.2%
Overseas						
Unknown	10	0.4%			10	0.3%
TOTAL	2726	100.0%	309	100.0%	3035	100.0%

Section 3

PERIODIC DETAINEES

- detainees sentenced to periodic detention in NSW

PERIODIC DETAINEES Statistical Summary

	Total persons							8	
	Gender								
				Male				7	(87.5%)
				Female				1	(12.5%)
	Aboriginality								
				Aboriginal/TSI				2	(25.0%)
				Non-Aboriginal/TSI				6	(75.0%)
	Age								
	Age group		Male	%	Female	%	Total	%	
	18 to 24		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	25 to 34		1	14.3%	--	--	1	(12.5%)	
	35 to 44		2	28.6%	--	--	2	(25.0%)	
	45 and over		4	57.1%	1	100.0%	5	(62.5%)	
	Country of birth								
				Australian born				8	(100.0%)
				Overseas born				--	--
				Unknown				--	--
	English speaking status of country of birth								
				Australian born				8	(100.0%)
				Other English speaking				--	--
				Non-English speaking				--	--
				Unknown				--	--
	Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)								
				Yes				5	(62.5%)
				No				3	(37.5%)
	Maximum period of imprisonment								
				1 to 20 weeks				--	--
				21 to 40 weeks				--	--
				41 to 100 weeks				--	--
				101 weeks +				8	(100.0%)
	Inmate security classification								
				PD - Stage 1				--	--
				PD - Stage 2				8	(100.0%)
									

Section 4

MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE:

Aggregate sentence
(Sentenced inmates)

and

Time in custody
(Unsentenced inmates)

Table 4.1.1
Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -
Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	1	1	26	15	43	60	92	312	70	29	649
Acts intended to cause injury	--	4	26	93	180	514	391	114	113	45	5	7	--	18	1510
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	2	6	50	195	130	212	243	76	55	--	14	984
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1	5	15	91	71	10	1	--	--	--	--	1	195
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1	3	1	7	14	25	17	18	14	3	2	--	1	106
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	4	5	263	151	131	79	18	7	--	7	665
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	9	26	133	355	92	28	15	2	3	--	2	665
Theft and related	2	3	21	38	40	77	42	4	2	2	2	--	--	2	235
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	6	11	23	60	48	20	17	7	2	--	--	--	194
Illicit drug offences	1	--	2	10	20	54	307	168	232	144	56	48	13	2	1057
Weapons and explosives	1	1	3	--	9	17	58	23	15	7	--	--	--	--	134
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	3	5	11	6	17	15	3	3	--	--	1	--	4	68
Public order offences	1	--	8	7	20	37	15	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	93
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	6	13	34	64	146	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	282
Offences against justice procedures etc.	5	81	220	178	159	297	105	4	7	4	3	6	2	1	1072
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	1	--	4	7	3	1	--	2	1	4	--	23
TOTAL	10	99	309	400	580	1517	1942	754	828	620	261	442	89	81	7932

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

Table 4.1.2
**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -
 Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	4	3	3	3	7	4	25	3	1	50
Acts intended to cause injury	--	--	4	5	16	26	15	6	3	2	1	--	--	1	79
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	--	1	2	--	--	8
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	--	1	2	9	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	5
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	24
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	--	2	7	15	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	30
Theft and related	--	1	6	9	11	19	5	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	52
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	3	3	6	19	20	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	56
Illicit drug offences	--	--	--	--	2	9	33	15	20	11	2	3	--	--	95
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	1	4	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	6
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	1	1	1	3	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15
Offences against justice procedures etc.	3	10	26	26	15	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
TOTAL	4	12	41	45	58	116	126	45	31	21	8	30	3	2	542

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

Table 4.1.3
Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -
All sentenced inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	1	1	30	18	46	67	96	337	73	30	699
Acts intended to cause injury	--	4	30	98	196	540	406	120	116	47	6	7	--	19	1589
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	2	6	51	196	132	213	243	77	57	--	14	992
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1	6	17	100	79	10	1	--	--	--	--	1	215
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1	3	1	7	14	26	20	18	15	3	2	--	1	111
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	4	5	282	156	131	79	18	7	--	7	689
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	9	28	140	370	96	30	15	2	3	--	2	695
Theft and related	2	4	27	47	51	96	47	4	3	2	2	--	--	2	287
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	9	14	29	79	68	25	17	7	2	--	--	--	250
Illicit drug offences	1	--	2	10	22	63	340	183	252	155	58	51	13	2	1152
Weapons and explosives	1	1	3	--	9	19	60	24	15	7	--	--	--	--	139
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	3	5	11	6	18	15	4	3	--	--	1	--	4	71
Public order offences	1	--	8	7	21	41	15	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	99
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	7	14	35	67	154	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	297
Offences against justice procedures etc.	8	91	246	204	174	308	107	4	7	4	3	6	2	1	1165
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	1	--	4	7	3	1	--	2	1	4	--	24
TOTAL	14	111	350	445	638	1633	2068	799	859	641	269	472	92	83	8474

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

Table 4.2.1
Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -
Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	5.2	9.7	35.2	70.6	78.7	35.8	8.2
Acts intended to cause injury	--	4.0	8.4	23.3	31.0	33.9	20.1	15.1	13.6	7.3	1.9	1.6	--	22.2	19.0
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.3	10.0	17.2	25.6	39.2	29.1	12.4	--	17.3	12.4
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	0.3	1.3	2.6	6.0	3.7	1.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.2	2.5
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.5	--	1.2	1.3
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.3	13.5	20.0	15.8	12.7	6.9	1.6	--	8.6	8.4
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	2.3	4.5	8.8	18.3	12.2	3.4	2.4	0.8	0.7	--	2.5	8.4
Theft and related	20.0	3.0	6.8	9.5	6.9	5.1	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	--	--	2.5	3.0
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	1.9	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.8	--	--	--	2.4
Illicit drug offences	10.0	--	0.6	2.5	3.4	3.6	15.8	22.3	28.0	23.2	21.5	10.9	14.6	2.5	13.3
Weapons and explosives	10.0	1.0	1.0	--	1.6	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.1	--	--	--	--	1.7
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	--	--	0.2	--	4.9	0.9
Public order offences	10.0	--	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.4	0.8	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	6.1	4.2	8.5	11.0	9.6	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6
Offences against justice procedures etc.	50.0	81.8	71.2	44.5	27.4	19.6	5.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.2	13.5
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	--	0.8	0.2	4.5	--	0.3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.2.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	6.7	9.7	33.3	50.0	83.3	100.0	50.0	9.2
Acts intended to cause injury	--	--	9.8	11.1	27.6	22.4	11.9	13.3	9.7	9.5	12.5	--	--	50.0	14.6
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	4.4	3.2	--	12.5	6.7	--	--	1.5
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	--	2.2	3.4	7.8	6.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.7
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	6.7	--	4.8	--	--	--	--	0.9
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	--	3.4	6.0	11.9	8.9	6.5	--	--	--	--	--	5.5
Theft and related	--	8.3	14.6	20.0	19.0	16.4	4.0	--	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	9.6
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	7.3	6.7	10.3	16.4	15.9	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.3
Illicit drug offences	--	--	--	--	3.4	7.8	26.2	33.3	64.5	52.4	25.0	10.0	--	--	17.5
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
Property damage and environmental pollution	25.0	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	1.7	3.4	--	--	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	1.1
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	8.3	2.4	2.2	5.2	6.9	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
Offences against justice procedures etc.	75.0	83.3	63.4	57.8	25.9	9.5	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.2
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (i).

Table 4.2.3
Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -
All sentenced inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence ¹	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-<5 years	5-<7 years	7-<10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	1.5	2.3	5.4	10.5	35.7	71.4	79.3	36.1	8.2
Acts intended to cause injury	--	3.6	8.6	22.0	30.7	33.1	19.6	15.0	13.5	7.3	2.2	1.5	--	22.9	18.8
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.1	9.5	16.5	24.8	37.9	28.6	12.1	--	16.9	11.7
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	0.3	1.3	2.7	6.1	3.8	1.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.2	2.5
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.4	--	1.2	1.3
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.3	13.6	19.5	15.3	12.3	6.7	1.5	--	8.4	8.1
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	2.0	4.4	8.6	17.9	12.0	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	--	2.4	8.2
Theft and related	14.3	3.6	7.7	10.6	8.0	5.9	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	--	--	2.4	3.4
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.3	3.1	2.0	1.1	0.7	--	--	--	3.0
Illicit drug offences	7.1	--	0.6	2.2	3.4	3.9	16.4	22.9	29.3	24.2	21.6	10.8	14.1	2.4	13.6
Weapons and explosives	7.1	0.9	0.9	--	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.1	--	--	--	--	1.6
Property damage and environmental pollution	7.1	2.7	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	--	--	0.2	--	4.8	0.8
Public order offences	7.1	--	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.5	0.7	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	6.3	4.0	7.9	10.5	9.4	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5
Offences against justice procedures etc.	57.1	82.0	70.3	45.8	27.3	18.9	5.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	13.7
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	0.3	0.2	--	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	--	0.7	0.2	4.3	--	0.3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.3.1
Most serious offence by time in custody -
Unsentenced male inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence ²	Time in custody ¹												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2+ years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	12	1.6	14	1.6	19	2.9	23	5.4	28	8.6	63	11.1	36	25.2	195	5.2
Acts intended to cause injury	244	32.6	291	33.5	182	27.3	76	17.7	60	18.3	106	18.6	11	7.7	970	25.9
Sexual assault and related	48	6.4	89	10.3	92	13.8	72	16.8	70	21.4	81	14.2	21	14.7	473	12.6
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	23	3.1	25	2.9	22	3.3	4	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.2	--	--	76	2.0
Abduction, harassment etc.	23	3.1	18	2.1	22	3.3	4	0.9	4	1.2	18	3.2	7	4.9	96	2.6
Robbery, extortion etc.	26	3.5	58	6.7	55	8.3	51	11.9	27	8.3	60	10.5	7	4.9	284	7.6
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	70	9.4	77	8.9	57	8.6	37	8.6	22	6.7	20	3.5	2	1.4	285	7.6
Theft and related	51	6.8	38	4.4	17	2.6	5	1.2	1	0.3	8	1.4	--	--	120	3.2
Fraud, deception and related	25	3.3	23	2.6	12	1.8	4	0.9	2	0.6	2	0.4	1	0.7	69	1.8
Illicit drug offences	118	15.8	141	16.2	156	23.4	126	29.4	100	30.6	185	32.5	50	35.0	876	23.4
Weapons and explosives	21	2.8	19	2.2	14	2.1	12	2.8	9	2.8	11	1.9	4	2.8	90	2.4
Property damage and environmental pollution	21	2.8	18	2.1	4	0.6	3	0.7	2	0.6	1	0.2	--	--	49	1.3
Public order offences	2	0.3	7	0.8	1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.7	11	0.3
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	13	1.7	7	0.8	--	--	2	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	0.6
Offences against justice procedures etc.	37	4.9	32	3.7	9	1.4	10	2.3	1	0.3	12	2.1	2	1.4	103	2.7
Miscellaneous offences	14	1.9	11	1.3	4	0.6	--	--	--	--	1	0.2	1	0.7	31	0.8
TOTAL	748	100	868	100	666	100	429	100	327	100	569	100	143	100	3750	100

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.3.2
Most serious offence by time in custody -
Unsentenced female inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence ²	Time in custody ¹												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2+ years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	--	--	4	3.3	4	5.5	7	13.5	4	25.0	11	39.3	4	66.7	34	8.5
Acts intended to cause injury	23	22.5	39	32.0	17	23.3	11	21.2	--	--	4	14.3	--	--	94	23.6
Sexual assault and related	1	1.0	1	0.8	3	4.1	3	5.8	2	12.5	--	--	--	--	10	2.5
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	2	2.0	3	2.5	1	1.4	--	--	1	6.3	--	--	--	--	7	1.8
Abduction, harassment etc.	3	2.9	2	1.6	1	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	1.5
Robbery, extortion etc.	3	2.9	7	5.7	9	12.3	--	--	--	--	1	3.6	--	--	20	5.0
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	9	8.8	14	11.5	9	12.3	2	3.8	3	18.8	2	7.1	--	--	39	9.8
Theft and related	13	12.7	11	9.0	1	1.4	--	--	1	6.3	--	--	--	--	26	6.5
Fraud, deception and related	14	13.7	7	5.7	2	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23	5.8
Illicit drug offences	18	17.6	21	17.2	25	34.2	29	55.8	5	31.3	10	35.7	2	33.3	110	27.6
Weapons and explosives	2	2.0	3	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	1.3
Property damage and environmental pollution	3	2.9	1	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	1.0
Public order offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	3	2.9	3	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	1.5
Offences against justice procedures etc.	7	6.9	4	3.3	1	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	3.0
Miscellaneous offences	1	1.0	2	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	0.8
TOTAL	102	100	122	100	73	100	52	100	16	100	28	100	6	100	399	100

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.3.3
Most serious offence by time in custody -
All unsentenced inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence ²	Time in custody ¹														TOTAL	
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2+ years		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	12	1.4	18	1.8	23	3.1	30	6.2	32	9.3	74	12.4	40	26.8	229	5.5
Acts intended to cause injury	267	31.4	330	33.3	199	26.9	87	18.1	60	17.5	110	18.4	11	7.4	1064	25.6
Sexual assault and related	49	5.8	90	9.1	95	12.9	75	15.6	72	21.0	81	13.6	21	14.1	483	11.6
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	25	2.9	28	2.8	23	3.1	4	0.8	2	0.6	1	0.2	--	--	83	2.0
Abduction, harassment etc.	26	3.1	20	2.0	23	3.1	4	0.8	4	1.2	18	3.0	7	4.7	102	2.5
Robbery, extortion etc.	29	3.4	65	6.6	64	8.7	51	10.6	27	7.9	61	10.2	7	4.7	304	7.3
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	79	9.3	91	9.2	66	8.9	39	8.1	25	7.3	22	3.7	2	1.3	324	7.8
Theft and related	64	7.5	49	4.9	18	2.4	5	1.0	2	0.6	8	1.3	--	--	146	3.5
Fraud, deception and related	39	4.6	30	3.0	14	1.9	4	0.8	2	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.7	92	2.2
Illicit drug offences	136	16.0	162	16.4	181	24.5	155	32.2	105	30.6	195	32.7	52	34.9	986	23.8
Weapons and explosives	23	2.7	22	2.2	14	1.9	12	2.5	9	2.6	11	1.8	4	2.7	95	2.3
Property damage and environmental pollution	24	2.8	19	1.9	4	0.5	3	0.6	2	0.6	1	0.2	--	--	53	1.3
Public order offences	2	0.2	7	0.7	1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.7	11	0.3
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	16	1.9	10	1.0	--	--	2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	28	0.7
Offences against justice procedures etc.	44	5.2	36	3.6	10	1.4	10	2.1	1	0.3	12	2.0	2	1.3	115	2.8
Miscellaneous offences	15	1.8	13	1.3	4	0.5	--	--	--	--	1	0.2	1	0.7	34	0.8
TOTAL	850	100	990	100	739	100	481	100	343	100	597	100	149	100	4149	100

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Section 5

POPULATION TRENDS

**Table 5.1 Trends in the total inmate population
by place of detention as at 30th June; 1982 to 2016**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY				Periodic Detention Centres	TOTAL POPULATION ³
	Gazetted Correctional Centres	Transitional Centres ¹	Police/Court Complexes ²	Sub total Full-time custody		
1982	3466	--	--	3466	253	3719
1983	3487	--	--	3487	246	3733
1984	3093	--	--	3093	261	3354
1985	3842	--	--	3842	273	4115
1986	3927	--	--	3927	302	4229
1987	4169	--	--	4169	382	4551
1988	4269	--	--	4269	422	4691
1989	4736	--	--	4736	546	5282
1990	5538	--	--	5538	829	6367
1991	5960	--	--	5960	1143	7103
1992	6228	--	--	6228	1257	7485
1993	6392	--	--	6392	1240	7632
1994	6420	--	--	6420	1291	7711
1995	6384	--	--	6384	1365	7749
1996	6267	--	--	6267	1424	7691
1997	6403	8	--	6411	1546	7957
1998	6475	14	--	6489	1335	7824
1999	7242	17	34	7293	1140	8433
2000	7330	15	2	7347	1202	8549
2001	7735	20	46	7801	1045	8846
2002	7793	23	60	7876	883	8759
2003	8009	26	59	8094	787	8881
2004	8498	29	60	8587	742	9329
2005	8948	27	30	9005	855	9860
2006	9051	27	52	9130	724	9854
2007	9486	28	43	9557	761	10318
2008	9701	30	128	9859	690	10549
2009	10276	29	63	10368	792	11160
2010	10233	35	25	10293	691	10984
2011	9888	28	29	9945	119	10064
2012	9566	27	50	9643	23	9666
2013	9842	20	58	9920	8	9928
2014	10536	30	12	10578	7	10585
2015	11644	30	114	11788	7	11795
2016	12435	25	163	12623	8	12631

1. Transitional Centres commenced operation in September 1996.

2. Corrective Services NSW began managing a small number of Police/Court Complexes in 1992 and operations in this area have increased since 1999. Data on the number of inmates held in these places of detention as at 30 June each year is not available prior to 1999.

3. Total Inmate Population incorporates full-time custody and periodic detention. Prior to 2007 published totals for "Total inmates" included inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres only and excluded transitional centres and police/court complexes - see explanatory note (b).

**Table 5.2 Trends in the gender of the inmate population;
1982 to 2016 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY		PERIODIC DETENTION		TOTAL	
	Males	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1982	3335	131	247	6	3582	137
1983	3316	171	235	11	3551	182
1984	2936	157	252	9	3188	166
1985	3642	200	265	8	3907	208
1986	3726	201	281	21	4007	222
1987	3961	208	352	30	4313	238
1988	4038	231	398	24	4436	255
1989	4473	263	519	27	4992	290
1990	5197	341	785	44	5982	385
1991	5626	334	1085	58	6711	392
1992	5898	330	1189	68	7087	398
1993	6087	305	1184	56	7271	361
1994	6100	320	1202	89	7302	409
1995	6070	314	1270	95	7340	409
1996	5929	338	1324	100	7253	438
1997	6057	354	1419	127	7476	481
1998	6117	372	1225	110	7342	482
1999	6832	461	1031	109	7863	570
2000	6877	470	1095	107	7972	577
2001	7259	542	967	78	8226	620
2002	7340	536	814	69	8154	605
2003	7565	529	724	63	8289	592
2004	7988	599	683	59	8671	658
2005	8384	621	783	72	9167	693
2006	8450	680	664	60	9114	740
2007	8852	705	682	79	9534	784
2008	9137	722	631	59	9768	781
2009	9587	781	719	73	10306	854
2010	9529	764	638	53	10167	817
2011	9253	692	108	11	9361	703
2012	8977	666	21	2	8998	668
2013	9240	680	7	1	9247	681
2014	9861	717	6	1	9867	718
2015	10926	862	6	1	10932	863
2016	11682	941	7	1	11689	942

Figure 1: Trends in the gender of the inmate population (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

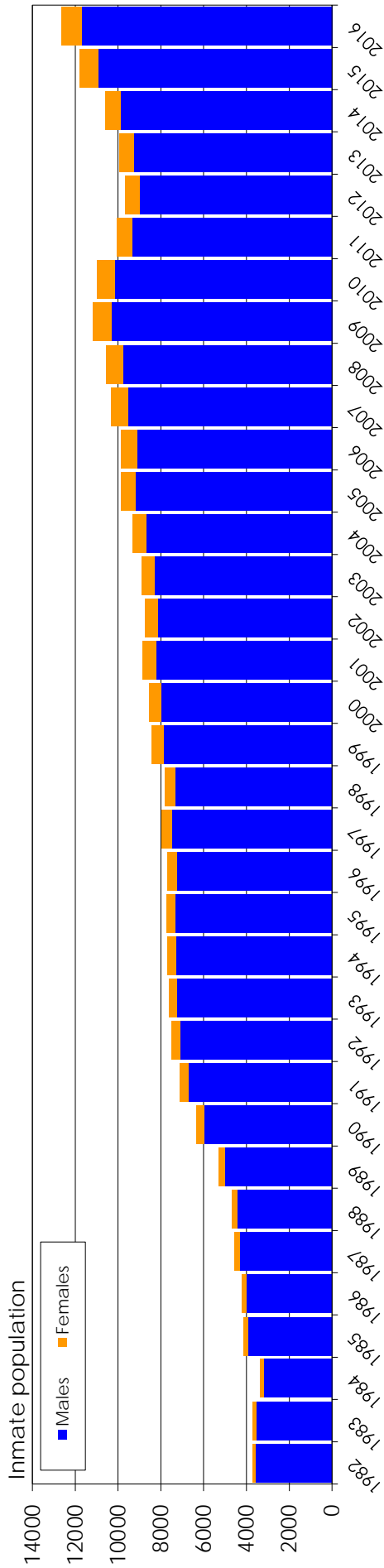
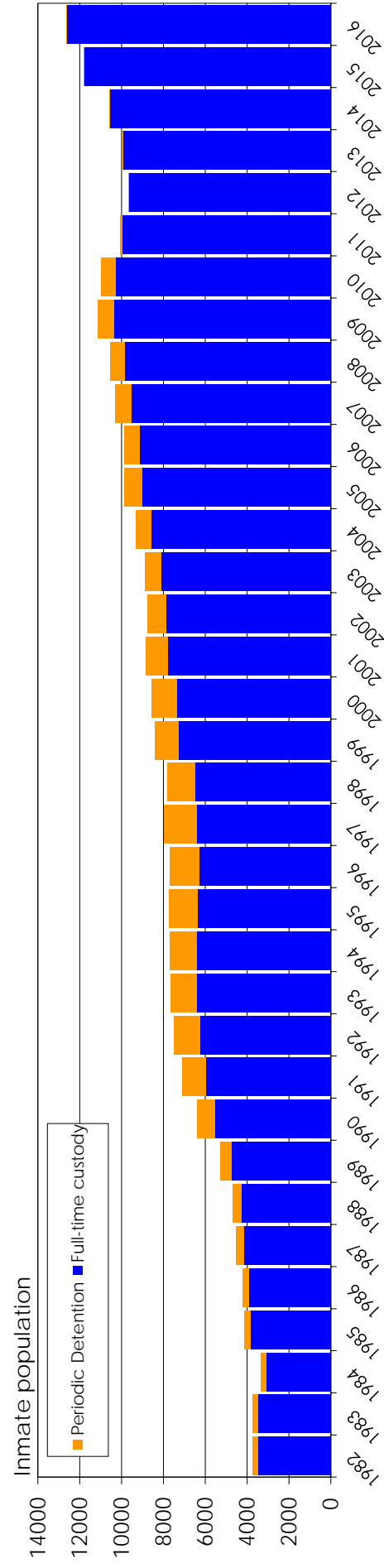


Figure 2: Trends in the inmate custodial program (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



**Table 5.3 Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander ¹ status of inmates;
1982 to 2016 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Aboriginal/TSI		Non-Aboriginal		Unknown		All inmates
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	216	5.8%	3474	93.4%	29	0.8%	3719
1983	236	6.3%	3394	90.9%	103	2.8%	3733
1984	242	7.2%	3047	90.8%	65	1.9%	3354
1985	304	7.4%	3726	90.5%	85	2.1%	4115
1986	338	8.0%	3762	89.0%	129	3.1%	4229
1987	369	8.1%	4105	90.2%	77	1.7%	4551
1988	385	8.2%	4097	87.3%	209	4.5%	4691
1989	415	7.9%	4858	92.0%	9	0.2%	5282
1990	579	9.1%	5510	86.5%	278	4.4%	6367
1991	664	9.3%	6069	85.4%	370	5.2%	7103
1992	648	8.7%	6740	90.0%	97	1.3%	7485
1993	729	9.6%	6809	89.2%	94	1.2%	7632
1994	827	10.7%	6828	88.5%	56	0.7%	7711
1995	888	11.5%	6754	87.2%	107	1.4%	7749
1996	952	12.4%	6598	85.8%	141	1.8%	7691
1997	1010	12.7%	6817	85.7%	130	1.6%	7957
1998	1091	13.9%	6689	85.5%	44	0.6%	7824
1999	1265	15.0%	7142	84.7%	26	0.3%	8433
2000	1249	14.6%	7250	84.8%	50	0.6%	8549
2001	1339	15.1%	7419	83.9%	88	1.0%	8846
2002	1503	17.2%	7166	81.8%	90	1.0%	8759
2003	1563	17.6%	7099	79.9%	219	2.5%	8881
2004	1576	16.9%	7629	81.8%	124	1.3%	9329
2005	1699	17.2%	7874	79.9%	287	2.9%	9860
2006	1966	20.0%	7681	77.9%	207	2.1%	9854
2007	2072	20.1%	8046	78.0%	200	1.9%	10318
2008	2150	20.4%	8153	77.3%	246	2.3%	10549
2009	2382	21.3%	8394	75.2%	384	3.4%	11160
2010	2337	21.3%	8352	76.0%	295	2.7%	10984
2011	2303	22.9%	7744	76.9%	17	0.2%	10064
2012	2243	23.2%	7293	75.5%	130	1.3%	9666
2013	2318	23.3%	7485	75.4%	125	1.3%	9928
2014	2503	23.6%	8027	75.8%	55	0.5%	10585
2015	2849	24.2%	8938	75.8%	8	0.1%	11795
2016	3037	24.0%	9584	75.9%	10	0.1%	12631

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.4 Trends in legal status of inmates (includes periodic detainees);
1982 to 2016**

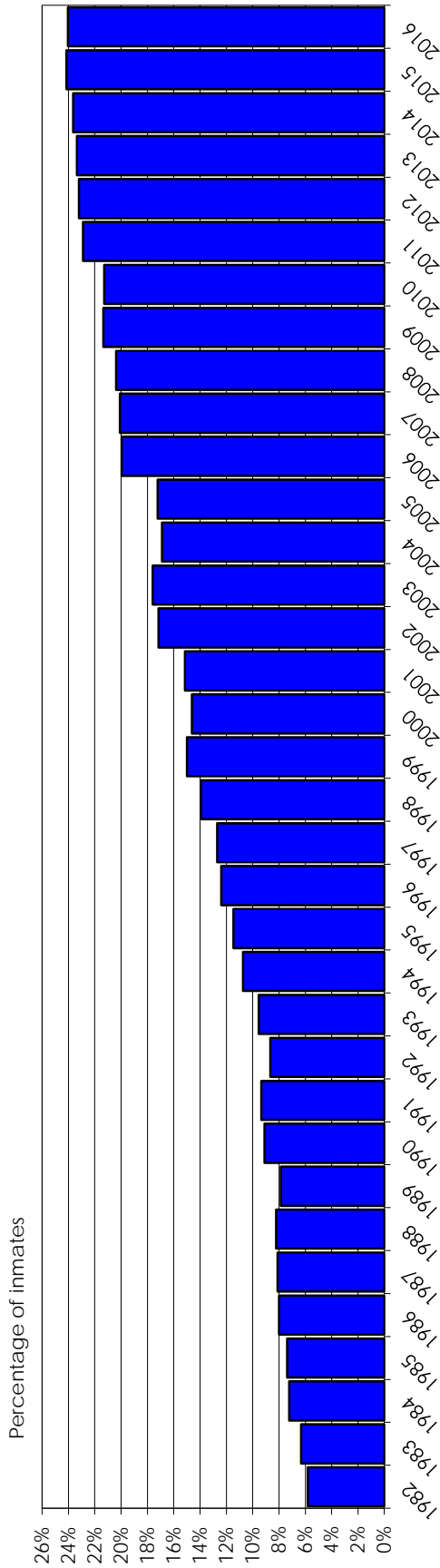
Year	Sentenced ¹		Appellant		Unconvicted ²		Other ³	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	3110	83.6%	150	4.0%	456	12.3%	3	0.1%
1983	3098	83.0%	114	3.1%	519	13.9%	2	0.1%
1984	2722	81.2%	150	4.5%	479	14.3%	3	0.1%
1985	3339	81.1%	144	3.5%	629	15.3%	3	0.1%
1986	3477	82.2%	133	3.1%	614	14.5%	5	0.1%
1987	3702	81.3%	181	4.0%	663	14.6%	5	0.1%
1988	3712	79.1%	236	5.0%	734	15.6%	9	0.2%
1989	4193	79.4%	351	6.6%	738	14.0%	--	--
1990	4983	78.3%	535	8.4%	837	13.1%	12	0.2%
1991	5651	79.6%	609	8.6%	839	11.8%	4	0.1%
1992	6056	80.9%	676	9.0%	748	10.0%	5	0.1%
1993	6161	80.7%	691	9.1%	777	10.2%	3	0.0%
1994	6353	82.4%	617	8.0%	736	9.5%	5	0.1%
1995	6487	83.7%	543	7.0%	712	9.2%	7	0.1%
1996	6374	82.9%	513	6.7%	800	10.4%	4	0.1%
1997	6506	81.8%	459	5.8%	987	12.4%	5	0.1%
1998	6343	81.1%	426	5.4%	1048	13.4%	7	0.1%
1999	6519	77.3%	593	7.0%	1281	15.2%	40	0.5%
2000	6488	75.9%	582	6.8%	1434	16.8%	45	0.5%
2001	6636	75.0%	570	6.4%	1605	18.1%	35	0.4%
2002	6599	75.3%	517	5.9%	1634	18.7%	9	0.1%
2003	6580	74.1%	464	5.2%	1831	20.6%	6	0.1%
2004	6870	73.6%	585	6.3%	1870	20.0%	4	0.0%
2005	7381	74.9%	478	4.8%	1994	20.2%	7	0.1%
2006	7342	74.5%	370	3.8%	2136	21.7%	6	0.1%
2007	7658	74.2%	346	3.4%	2307	22.4%	7	0.1%
2008	7726	73.2%	349	3.3%	2469	23.4%	5	0.0%
2009	8213	73.6%	335	3.0%	2593	23.2%	19	0.2%
2010	8204	74.7%	276	2.5%	2502	22.8%	2	0.0%
2011	7125	70.8%	301	3.0%	2635	26.2%	3	0.0%
2012	6902	71.4%	278	2.9%	2486	25.7%	--	--
2013	6868	69.2%	281	2.8%	2778	28.0%	1	0.0%
2014	7511	71.0%	325	3.1%	2748	26.0%	1	0.0%
2015	7826	66.4%	378	3.2%	3590	30.4%	1	0.0%
2016	8110	64.2%	372	2.9%	4148	32.8%	1	0.0%

1. Sentenced includes inmates with a legal status of forensic patient.

2. Unconvicted includes remand/trial and awaiting sentence.

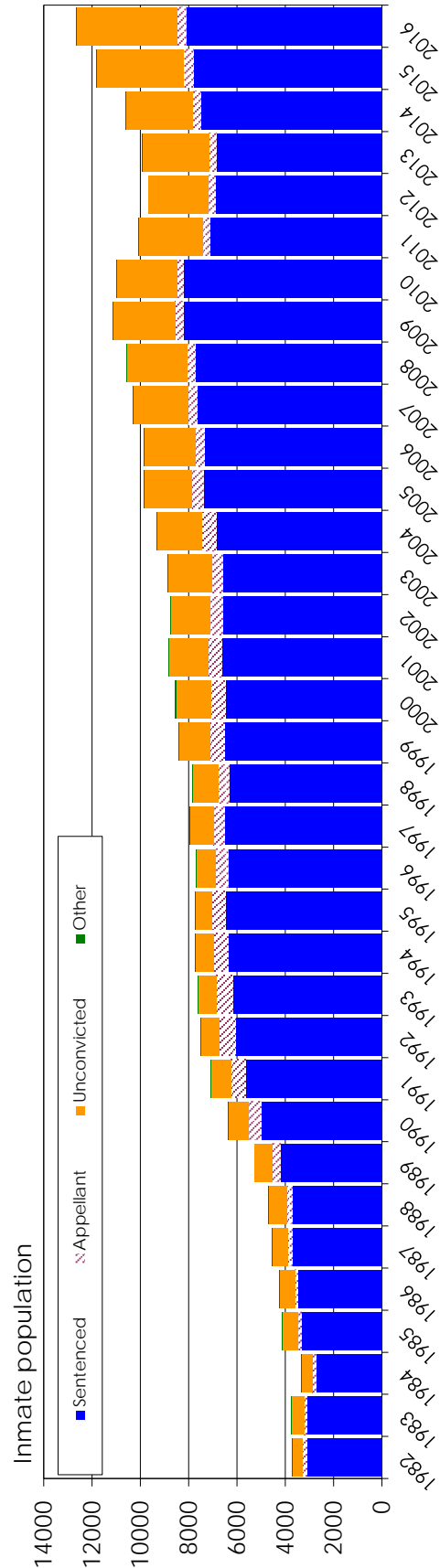
3. Other includes awaiting deportation, awaiting extradition and civil inmates.

Figure 3: Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander inmates (inc. periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



Note: Method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

Figure 4: Trends in the legal status of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



Note: Sentenced inmates includes Forensic patients. Other inmates includes awaiting sentence, deportees, extradition and civil inmates

Table 5.5 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander¹ inmate population - by gender; 1982 to 2016 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)

Year	Males		Females		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	210	97.2%	6	2.8%	216
1983	226	95.8%	10	4.2%	236
1984	234	96.7%	8	3.3%	242
1985	294	96.7%	10	3.3%	304
1986	325	96.2%	13	3.8%	338
1987	350	94.9%	19	5.1%	369
1988	358	93.0%	27	7.0%	385
1989	382	92.0%	33	8.0%	415
1990	543	93.8%	36	6.2%	579
1991	613	92.3%	51	7.7%	664
1992	599	92.4%	49	7.6%	648
1993	685	94.0%	44	6.0%	729
1994	764	92.4%	63	7.6%	827
1995	831	93.6%	57	6.4%	888
1996	878	92.2%	74	7.8%	952
1997	934	92.5%	76	7.5%	1010
1998	994	91.1%	97	8.9%	1091
1999	1152	91.1%	113	8.9%	1265
2000	1139	91.2%	110	8.8%	1249
2001	1201	89.7%	138	10.3%	1339
2002	1346	89.6%	157	10.4%	1503
2003	1403	89.8%	160	10.2%	1563
2004	1420	90.1%	156	9.9%	1576
2005	1521	89.5%	178	10.5%	1699
2006	1747	88.9%	219	11.1%	1966
2007	1846	89.1%	226	10.9%	2072
2008	1930	89.8%	220	10.2%	2150
2009	2146	90.1%	236	9.9%	2382
2010	2122	90.8%	215	9.2%	2337
2011	2092	90.8%	211	9.2%	2303
2012	2046	91.2%	197	8.8%	2243
2013	2117	91.3%	201	8.7%	2318
2014	2267	90.6%	236	9.4%	2503
2015	2549	89.5%	300	10.5%	2849
2016	2727	89.8%	310	10.2%	3037

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

Table 5.6 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander¹ inmate population - by gender and custodial program as at 30th June; 1982 to 2016

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY							PERIODIC DETENTION						
	Male			Female			Total %	Male			Female			Total %
	ATSI	Non ATSI ²	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI ²	% ATSI		ATSI	Non ATSI ²	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI ²	% ATSI	
1982	203	3132	6.1%	6	125	4.6%	6.0%	7	240	2.8%	--	6	--	2.8%
1983	220	3096	6.6%	10	161	5.8%	6.6%	6	229	2.6%	--	11	--	2.4%
1984	229	2707	7.8%	8	149	5.1%	7.7%	5	247	2.0%	--	9	--	1.9%
1985	287	3355	7.9%	9	191	4.5%	7.7%	7	258	2.6%	1	7	12.5%	2.9%
1986	319	3407	8.6%	13	188	6.5%	8.5%	6	275	2.1%	--	21	--	2.0%
1987	338	3623	8.5%	16	192	7.7%	8.5%	12	340	3.4%	3	27	10.0%	3.9%
1988	344	3694	8.5%	24	207	10.4%	8.6%	14	384	3.5%	3	21	12.5%	4.0%
1989	357	4116	8.0%	32	231	12.2%	8.2%	25	494	4.8%	1	26	3.7%	4.8%
1990	515	4682	9.9%	35	306	10.3%	9.9%	28	757	3.6%	1	43	2.3%	3.5%
1991	578	5048	10.3%	47	287	14.1%	10.5%	35	1050	3.2%	4	54	6.9%	3.4%
1992	567	5331	9.6%	43	287	13.0%	9.8%	32	1157	2.7%	6	62	8.8%	3.0%
1993	647	5440	10.6%	40	265	13.1%	10.7%	38	1146	3.2%	4	52	7.1%	3.4%
1994	717	5383	11.8%	59	261	18.4%	12.1%	47	1155	3.9%	4	85	4.5%	4.0%
1995	773	5297	12.7%	46	268	14.6%	12.8%	58	1212	4.6%	11	84	11.6%	5.1%
1996	803	5126	13.5%	66	272	19.5%	13.9%	75	1249	5.7%	8	92	8.0%	5.8%
1997	851	5206	14.0%	61	293	17.2%	14.2%	83	1336	5.8%	15	112	11.8%	6.3%
1998	903	5214	14.8%	84	288	22.6%	15.2%	91	1134	7.4%	13	97	11.8%	7.8%
1999	1083	5749	15.9%	107	354	23.2%	16.3%	69	962	6.7%	6	103	5.5%	6.6%
2000	1068	5809	15.5%	99	371	21.1%	15.9%	71	1024	6.5%	11	96	10.3%	6.8%
2001	1126	6133	15.5%	130	412	24.0%	16.1%	75	892	7.8%	8	70	10.3%	7.9%
2002	1276	6064	17.4%	149	387	27.8%	18.1%	70	744	8.6%	8	61	11.6%	8.8%
2003	1355	6210	17.9%	149	380	28.2%	18.6%	48	676	6.6%	11	52	17.5%	7.5%
2004	1377	6611	17.2%	152	447	25.4%	17.8%	43	640	6.3%	4	55	6.8%	6.3%
2005	1472	6912	17.6%	168	453	27.1%	18.2%	49	734	6.3%	10	62	13.9%	6.9%
2006	1705	6745	20.2%	210	470	30.9%	21.0%	42	622	6.3%	9	51	15.0%	7.0%
2007	1779	7073	20.1%	214	491	30.4%	20.9%	67	615	9.8%	12	67	15.2%	10.4%
2008	1866	7271	20.4%	214	508	29.6%	21.1%	64	567	10.1%	6	53	10.2%	10.1%
2009	2071	7516	21.6%	230	551	29.4%	22.2%	75	644	10.4%	6	67	8.2%	10.2%
2010	2066	7463	21.7%	209	555	27.4%	22.1%	56	582	8.8%	6	47	11.3%	9.0%
2011	2080	7173	22.5%	209	483	30.2%	23.0%	12	96	11.1%	2	9	18.2%	11.8%
2012	2045	6932	22.8%	196	470	29.4%	23.2%	1	20	4.8%	1	1	50.0%	8.7%
2013	2116	7124	22.9%	200	480	29.4%	23.3%	1	6	14.3%	1	--	100.0%	25.0%
2014	2266	7595	23.0%	235	482	32.8%	23.6%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%
2015	2548	8378	23.3%	299	563	34.7%	24.2%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%
2016	2726	8956	23.3%	309	632	32.8%	24.0%	1	6	14.3%	1	--	100.0%	25.0%

ATSI - Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander.

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

2. Non-ATSI includes inmates with unknown Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander status.

Table 5.7 Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates ¹ held in full-time custody (excludes periodic detainees); 1983 to 2016

Year	Maximum ²		Medium ³		Minimum ⁴		Unclassified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1983	956	31.3%	189	6.2%	1702	55.7%	209	6.8%
1984	898	34.4%	268	10.3%	1396	53.5%	49	1.9%
1985	920	28.9%	362	11.4%	1845	57.9%	60	1.9%
1986	1004	30.3%	566	17.1%	1680	50.7%	61	1.8%
1987	871	25.9%	625	18.6%	1868	55.4%	5	0.1%
1988	884	25.2%	701	19.9%	1926	54.8%	3	0.1%
1989	1005	26.6%	770	20.4%	2005	53.0%	--	--
1990	1062	22.6%	866	18.5%	2643	56.4%	118	2.5%
1991	777	15.2%	1102	21.5%	2864	56.0%	374	7.3%
1992	726	13.3%	1306	23.9%	3229	59.0%	214	3.9%
1993	717	12.8%	1195	21.3%	3474	61.9%	226	4.0%
1994	727	12.8%	1102	19.4%	3538	62.3%	312	5.5%
1995	607	10.7%	1066	18.8%	3763	66.4%	229	4.0%
1996	479	8.8%	1149	21.0%	3709	67.9%	126	2.3%
1997	489	9.0%	1126	20.8%	3725	68.7%	79	1.5%
1998	502	9.3%	1094	20.2%	3732	68.9%	92	1.7%
1999	557	9.3%	1184	19.8%	3988	66.8%	243	4.1%
2000	530	9.0%	1191	20.3%	4019	68.5%	128	2.2%
2001	544	8.8%	1185	19.2%	4291	69.6%	141	2.3%
2002	481	7.7%	1141	18.3%	4239	68.0%	372	6.0%
2003	647	10.3%	1212	19.4%	4304	68.8%	94	1.5%
2004	741	11.0%	1329	19.8%	4483	66.8%	160	2.4%
2005	817	11.7%	1359	19.4%	4703	67.1%	125	1.8%
2006	809	11.6%	1287	18.4%	4737	67.8%	155	2.2%
2007	833	11.5%	1352	18.7%	4938	68.2%	120	1.7%
2008	781	10.6%	1399	18.9%	4964	67.2%	241	3.3%
2009	694	8.9%	1364	17.6%	5547	71.5%	151	1.9%
2010	764	9.8%	1464	18.8%	5434	69.8%	127	1.6%
2011	795	10.9%	1381	18.9%	5044	69.0%	87	1.2%
2012	756	10.6%	1425	19.9%	4849	67.8%	127	1.8%
2013	729	10.2%	1475	20.7%	4813	67.4%	124	1.7%
2014	791	10.1%	1761	22.5%	5147	65.7%	130	1.7%
2015	854	10.4%	1855	22.6%	5315	64.8%	173	2.1%
2016	993	11.7%	1978	23.3%	5312	62.6%	199	2.3%

1. Based on legal status (rather than inmate classification).

2. Maximum comprises classifications AA, A1, A2 and E1 and Category 5 (females).

3. Medium comprises classifications B, E2 and Category 4 (females).

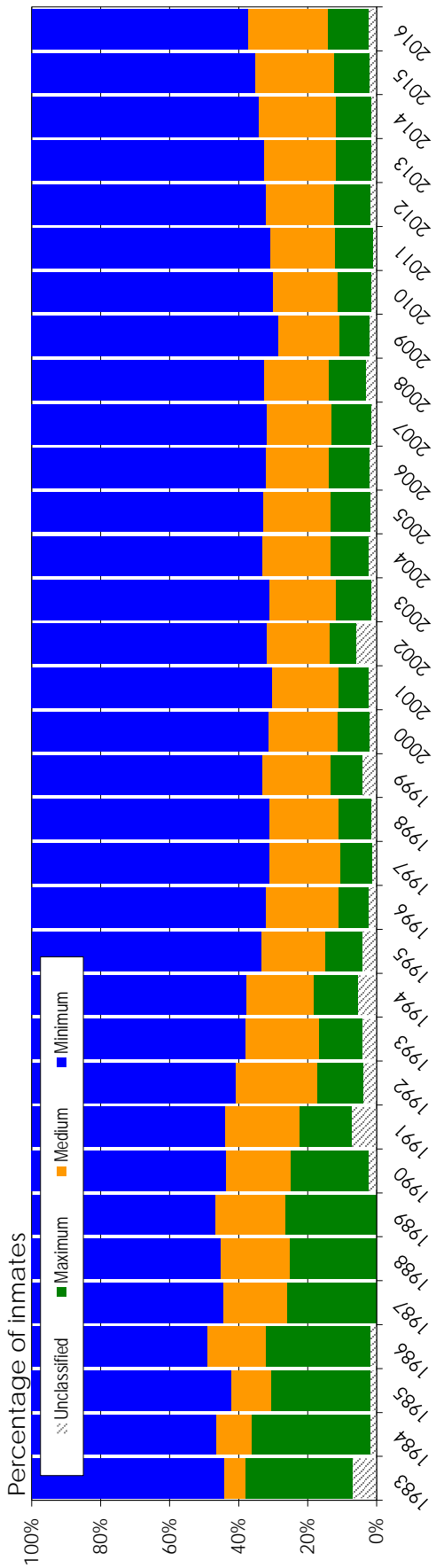
4. Minimum comprises inmates classified C1, C2 or C3 and Category 3, Category 2 and Category 1 (females). Includes Compulsory Drug Treatment Centres inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Table 5.8 Trends in most serious offence (ASOC¹) - All inmates (inc. periodic detainees) ; 1982 to 2016

Year	Homicide	Acts intend. injury	Sexual assault	Dangerous / negligent acts	Abduction etc	Robbery etc	Unlawful entry	Theft etc	Fraud etc	Miscit drug	Weapons etc	Property damage etc	Public order	Traffic and Vehicle etc	Justice procedures etc	Miscellaneous
1982	423	231	289	224	22	661	577	443	165	384	14	48	23	130	72	13
1983	362	237	270	150	23	686	664	484	177	391	12	45	19	127	70	16
1984	361	231	204	123	26	646	545	425	148	388	8	36	35	111	57	10
1985	439	239	218	152	34	786	715	423	185	597	12	55	28	122	92	18
1986	429	201	287	146	31	807	693	464	190	670	13	41	18	127	95	17
1987	437	313	300	173	35	711	686	594	224	731	18	58	19	148	86	18
1988	480	377	294	163	38	728	737	604	227	697	25	54	37	119	94	17
1989	477	532	323	169	11	693	864	733	223	723	36	40	58	120	186	94
1990	519	594	466	124	44	746	968	791	274	800	39	66	149	452	232	103
1991	571	684	532	155	58	823	1091	864	333	861	29	85	130	471	316	100
1992	573	711	598	126	48	935	1017	864	371	1013	42	83	136	490	372	106
1993	575	770	678	103	40	1016	1010	766	352	1191	53	80	132	418	337	111
1994	579	801	745	105	38	1075	990	750	378	1203	45	76	117	321	380	108
1995	592	868	743	88	49	1029	942	740	379	1142	28	107	120	377	432	113
1996	633	937	712	106	43	1020	968	748	351	1016	30	70	117	407	426	107
1997	625	1009	701	103	48	1043	972	788	413	1015	24	90	137	424	447	118
1998	659	1031	756	92	57	1073	804	704	394	822	30	64	132	339	743	124
1999	695	1028	732	112	51	1175	871	731	369	862	46	69	138	420	957	177
2000	756	1020	716	111	58	1220	821	692	388	945	50	47	136	506	877	206
2001	801	1192	640	141	64	1346	949	703	327	948	37	65	155	513	789	176
2002	813	1222	585	141	93	1351	848	648	313	942	42	64	156	528	888	145
2003	844	1449	638	126	92	1213	937	625	290	950	67	58	154	566	727	145
2004	861	1473	647	132	106	1164	1046	617	293	1072	101	76	129	565	888	159
2005	876	1685	731	125	103	1110	1029	622	347	1152	126	60	145	664	937	148
2006	881	1587	754	115	130	1069	1012	629	336	1107	97	76	134	698	1056	173
2007	907	1921	819	109	131	1062	993	629	366	1142	102	84	146	653	1131	123
2008	929	1894	934	143	121	1163	941	450	337	1459	123	98	113	655	1100	89
2009	868	2173	983	187	139	1126	1064	515	339	1571	152	99	129	638	1150	27
2010	918	2071	998	187	144	1182	1046	506	313	1617	130	92	114	580	1065	21
2011	920	1777	978	202	142	1104	935	385	254	1546	118	105	93	322	1148	35
2012	870	1683	966	222	156	1063	875	410	233	1486	130	102	79	312	1049	30
2013	855	1875	1011	227	176	1031	883	418	222	1576	144	86	88	253	1035	48
2014	877	2035	1105	216	174	1012	959	403	224	1646	159	103	107	318	1193	54
2015	915	2489	1279	275	201	1046	1013	384	282	1905	226	92	97	355	1190	46
2016	928	2653	1475	298	213	993	1019	433	347	2138	234	124	110	328	1280	58

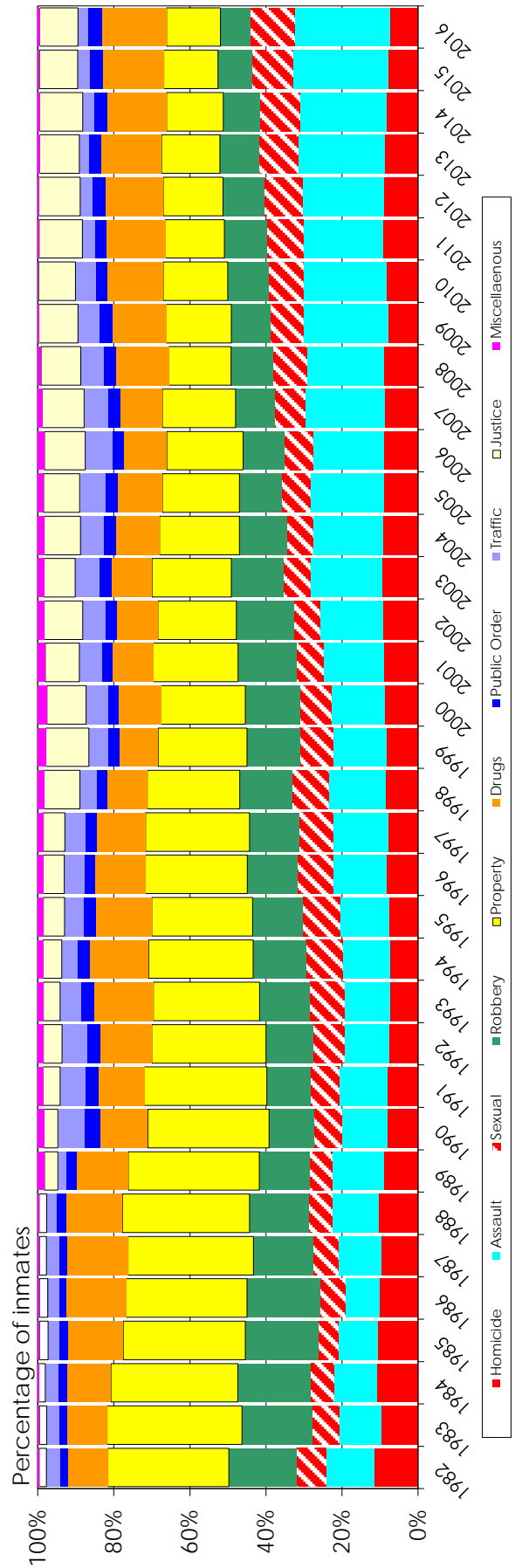
1. Series is based on ASOC 2008. Data for years prior to 1989 are unable to re-classified to ASOC 2008 and are mapped to ASOC Division 1997). Coding of Miscellaneous offences was revised in 2012 and previous year results have been amended. See explanatory notes (j) and (k).

Figure 5: Trends in the classification of convicted inmates (excl. periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



Note: Maximum includes AA, A1, A2 and E1. Medium includes B, E2 and Category 4 females. Minimum includes C1, C2 or C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Figure 6: Trends in most serious offence¹ (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



1. Categories are based on ASOC 2008 and have been collapsed for presentation purposes (see Appendix 2). Refer to Table 5.8 and explanatory note (k) for details.

**Table 5.9 Trends in the age profile of inmates
(includes periodic detainees); 1982 to 2016**

Year	Under 18 ¹		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 years +	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	15	0.4%	1463	39.3%	1434	38.6%	538	14.5%	269	7.2%
1983	9	0.2%	1466	39.3%	1477	39.6%	553	14.8%	228	6.1%
1984	6	0.2%	1251	37.3%	1356	40.4%	510	15.2%	231	6.9%
1985	9	0.2%	1464	35.6%	1736	42.2%	629	15.3%	277	6.7%
1986	7	0.2%	1424	33.7%	1776	42.0%	720	17.0%	302	7.1%
1987	13	0.3%	1521	33.4%	1876	41.2%	759	16.7%	382	8.4%
1988	5	0.1%	1551	33.1%	1912	40.8%	820	17.5%	403	8.6%
1989	5	0.1%	1689	32.0%	2135	40.4%	1010	19.1%	443	8.4%
1990	6	0.1%	1996	31.3%	2639	41.4%	1181	18.5%	545	8.6%
1991	--	--	2269	31.9%	2892	40.7%	1328	18.7%	614	8.6%
1992	--	--	2253	30.1%	3056	40.8%	1452	19.4%	724	9.7%
1993	--	--	2174	28.5%	3018	39.5%	1593	20.9%	847	11.1%
1994	1	0.0%	2102	27.3%	3035	39.4%	1644	21.3%	929	12.0%
1995	1	0.0%	2072	26.7%	3023	39.0%	1673	21.6%	980	12.6%
1996	1	0.0%	2081	27.1%	2999	39.0%	1633	21.2%	977	12.7%
1997	--	--	2153	27.1%	3061	38.5%	1641	20.6%	1102	13.8%
1998	--	--	2042	26.1%	3051	39.0%	1644	21.0%	1087	13.9%
1999	2	0.0%	2110	25.0%	3389	40.2%	1792	21.2%	1140	13.5%
2000	1	0.0%	2180	25.5%	3333	39.0%	1807	21.1%	1228	14.4%
2001	--	--	2286	25.8%	3464	39.2%	1882	21.3%	1214	13.7%
2002	--	--	2222	25.4%	3428	39.1%	1962	22.4%	1147	13.1%
2003	1	0.0%	2130	24.0%	3519	39.6%	1986	22.4%	1245	14.0%
2004	--	--	2143	23.0%	3615	38.8%	2178	23.3%	1393	14.9%
2005	23	0.2%	2135	21.7%	3694	37.5%	2439	24.7%	1569	15.9%
2006	21	0.2%	2093	21.2%	3690	37.4%	2457	24.9%	1593	16.2%
2007	22	0.2%	2088	20.2%	3824	37.1%	2688	26.1%	1696	16.4%
2008	28	0.3%	2086	19.8%	3819	36.2%	2779	26.3%	1837	17.4%
2009	21	0.2%	2266	20.3%	3969	35.6%	2956	26.5%	1948	17.5%
2010	29	0.3%	2265	20.6%	3822	34.8%	2840	25.9%	2028	18.5%
2011	21	0.2%	2013	20.0%	3523	35.0%	2530	25.1%	1977	19.6%
2012	15	0.2%	1769	18.3%	3402	35.2%	2550	26.4%	1930	20.0%
2013	21	0.2%	1781	17.9%	3460	34.9%	2655	26.7%	2011	20.3%
2014	14	0.1%	1846	17.4%	3641	34.4%	2852	26.9%	2232	21.1%
2015	--	--	2076	17.6%	4114	34.9%	3145	26.7%	2460	20.9%
2016	--	--	2037	16.1%	4476	35.4%	3392	26.9%	2726	21.6%

1. Corrective Services NSW took management of Kariang Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015, accounting for the increase in the number of inmates in this age category over that period.

Figure 7: Trends in the age profile of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

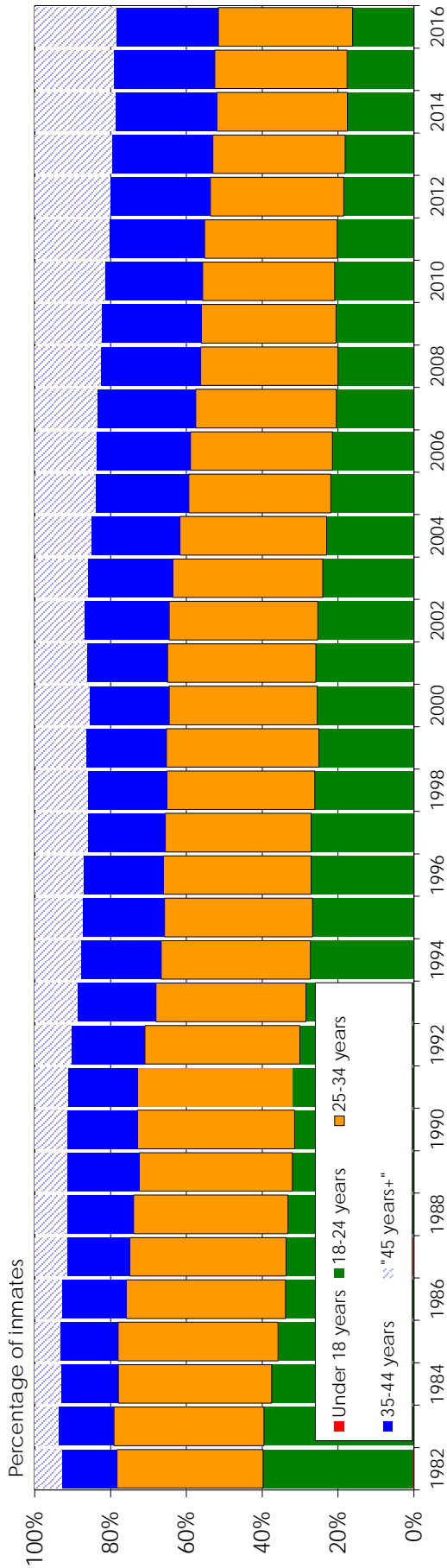
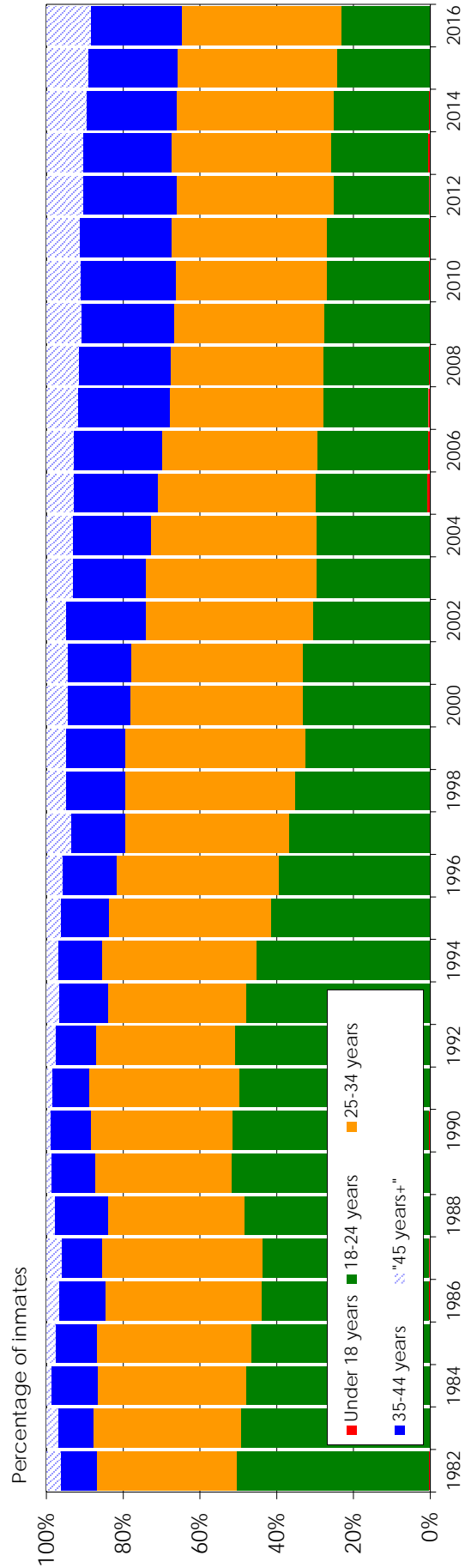


Figure 8: Trends in age profile of Aboriginal inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1

Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
1	Homicide and related offences	
11	Murder	111 Murder
12	Attempted murder	121 Attempted murder
13	Manslaughter and driving causing death	131 Manslaughter 132 Driving causing death
2	Acts intended to cause injury	
21	Assault	211 Aggravated assault 212 Non-aggravated assault 213 Common assault
29	Other acts intended to cause injury	291 Stalking 299 Other acts intended to cause injury, nec
3	Sexual assault and related offences	
31	Sexual assault	311 Aggravated sexual assault 312 Non-aggravated sexual assault
32	Non-assaultive sexual offences	321 Non-assaultive sexual offences against a child 322 Child pornography offences 323 Sexual servitude offences 329 Non-assaultive sexual offences, nec
4	Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	
41	Dangerous or negligent operation of a vehicle	411 Driving under the influence of alcohol or other substance 412 Dangerous or negligent operation (driving) of a vehicle
49	Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	491 Neglect or ill-treatment of persons under care 499 Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, nec
5	Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person	
51	Abduction and kidnapping	511 Abduction and kidnapping
52	Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment	521 Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment
53	Harassment and threatening behaviour	531 Harassment and private nuisance 532 Threatening behaviour
6	Robbery, extortion and related offences	
61	Robbery	611 Aggravated robbery 612 Non-aggravated robbery
62	Blackmail and extortion	621 Blackmail and extortion
7	Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	
71	Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	711 Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

APPENDIX 1

Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
8	Theft and related offences	
81	Motor vehicle theft and related offences	
811	Theft of a motor vehicle	
812	Illegal use of a motor vehicle	
813	Theft of motor vehicle parts or contents	
82	Theft (except motor vehicles)	
821	Theft from a person (excluding by force)	
822	Theft of intellectual property	
823	Theft from retail premises	
829	Theft (except motor vehicles), nec	
83	Receive or handle proceeds of crime	
831	Receive or handle proceeds of crime	
84	Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)	
841	Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)	
9	Fraud, deception and related offences	
91	Obtain benefit by deception	
911	Obtain benefit by deception	
92	Forgery and counterfeiting	
921	Counterfeiting of currency	
922	Forgery of documents	
923	Possess equipment to make false/illegal instrument	
93	Deceptive business/government practices	
931	Fraudulent trade practices	
932	Misrepresentation of professional status	
933	Illegal non-fraudulent trade practices	
99	Other fraud and deception offences	
991	Dishonest conversion	
999	Other fraud and deception offences, nec	
10	Illicit drug offences	
101	Import or export illicit drugs	
1011	Import illicit drugs	
1012	Export illicit drugs	
102	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	
1021	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - commercial quantity	
1022	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - non-commercial quantity	
103	Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	
1031	Manufacture illicit drugs	
1032	Cultivate illicit drugs	
104	Possess and/or use illicit drugs	
1041	Possess illicit drugs	
1042	Use illicit drugs	
109	Other illicit drug offences	
1099	Other illicit drug offences, nec	
11	Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences	
111	Prohibited weapons/explosives offences	
1111	Import or export prohibited weapons/explosives	
1112	Sell, possess and/or use prohibited weapons/explosives	
1119	Prohibited weapons/explosives offences, nec	

APPENDIX 1

Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
11	Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences	
	112 Regulated weapons/explosives offences	
	1121	Unlawfully obtain or possess regulated weapons/explosives
	1122	Misuse of regulated weapons/explosives
	1123	Deal or traffic regulated weapons/explosives offences
	1129	Regulated weapons/explosives offences, nec
12	Property damage and environmental pollution	
	121 Property damage	
	1211	Property damage by fire or explosion
	1212	Graffiti
	1219	Property damage, nec
	122 Environmental pollution	
	1221	Air pollution offences
	1222	Water pollution offences
	1223	Noise pollution offences
	1224	Soil pollution offences
	1229	Environmental pollution, nec
13	Public order offences	
	131 Disorderly conduct	
	1311	Trespass
	1312	Criminal intent
	1313	Riot and affray
	1319	Disorderly conduct, nec
	132 Regulated public order offences	
	1321	Betting and gambling offences
	1322	Liquor and tobacco offences
	1323	Censorship offences
	1324	Prostitution offences
	1325	Offences against public order sexual standards
	1326	Consumption of legal substances in regulated spaces
	1329	Regulated public order offences, nec
	133 Offensive conduct	
	1331	Offensive language
	1332	Offensive behaviour
	1333	Vilify or incite hatred on racial, cultural, religious or ethnic grounds
	1334	Cruelty to animals
14	Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	
	141 Driver Licence offences	
	1411	Drive while licence disqualified or suspended
	1412	Drive without a licence
	1419	Driver licence offences, nec
	142 Vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences	
	1421	Registration offences
	1422	Roadworthiness offences
	143 Regulatory driving offences	
	1431	Exceed the prescribed content of alcohol or other substance limit
	1432	Exceed the legal speed limit
	1433	Parking offences
	1439	Regulatory driving offences, nec
	144 Pedestrian offences	
	1441	Pedestrian offences

APPENDIX 1

Australian Standard Offence Classification, 2008 (2nd edition)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008

Division	Subdivision	Group
15	Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations	
151	Breach of custodial order offences	
	1511	Escape custody offences
	1512	Breach of home detention
	1513	Breach of suspended sentence
152	Breach of community-based orders	
	1521	Breach of community service order
	1522	Breach of parole
	1523	Breach of bail
	1524	Breach of bond - probation
	1525	Breach of bond - other
	1529	Breach of community-based order, nec
153	Breach of violence and non-violence orders	
	1531	Breach of violence order
	1532	Breach of non-violence order
154	Offences against government operations	
	1541	Resist or hinder govt. official (exc. police, justice officl. or govt. security officer)
	1542	Bribery involving government officials
	1543	Immigration offences
	1549	Offences against government operations, nec
155	Offences against government security	
	1551	Resist or hinder government officer concerned with government security
	1559	Offences against government security, nec
156	Offences against justice procedures	
	1561	Subvert the course of justice
	1562	Resist or hinder police officer or justice official
	1563	Prison regulation offences
	1569	Offences against justice procedures, nec
16	Miscellaneous offences	
161	Defamation, libel and privacy offences	
	1611	Defamation and libel
	1612	Offences against privacy
162	Public health and safety offences	
	1621	Sanitation offences
	1622	Disease prevention offences
	1623	Occupational health and safety offences
	1624	Transport regulation offences
	1625	Dangerous substances offences
	1626	Licit drug offences
	1629	Public health and safety offences, nec
163	Commercial/industry/financial regulation	
	1631	Commercial/industry/financial regulation
169	Other miscellaneous offences	
	1691	Environmental regulation offences
	1692	Bribery excluding government officials
	1693	Quarantine offences
	1694	Import/export regulations
	1695	Procure or commit illegal abortion
	1699	Other miscellaneous offences, nec

APPENDIX 2

Offence grouping for trends

Category of most serious offence (trends) ASOC Division

Homicide

Homicide and related offences

Assault

Acts intended to cause injury

Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons

Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person

Sexual assault

Sexual assault and related offences

Robbery

Robbery, extortion and related offences

Property

Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

Theft and related offences

Fraud, deception and related offences

Drugs

Illicit drug offences

Public Order

Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences

Property damage and environmental pollution

Public order offences

Traffic

Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences

Justice order

Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations

Miscellaneous

Miscellaneous offences

Corrections Research Evaluation & Statistics
Governance and Continuous Improvement Division
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